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New American **STREAMLINE**

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY



CONNECTIONS
PART A: UNITS 1-40



REVISED BY PETER VINEY
WITH CONTRIBUTIONS BY BERNARD HARTLEY

OXFORD

New American **STREAMLINE**

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CONNECTIONS

Part A: Units 1–40

An intensive American English series for intermediate students
Student Book

REVISED BY PETER VINEY

With contributions by BERNARD HARTLEY

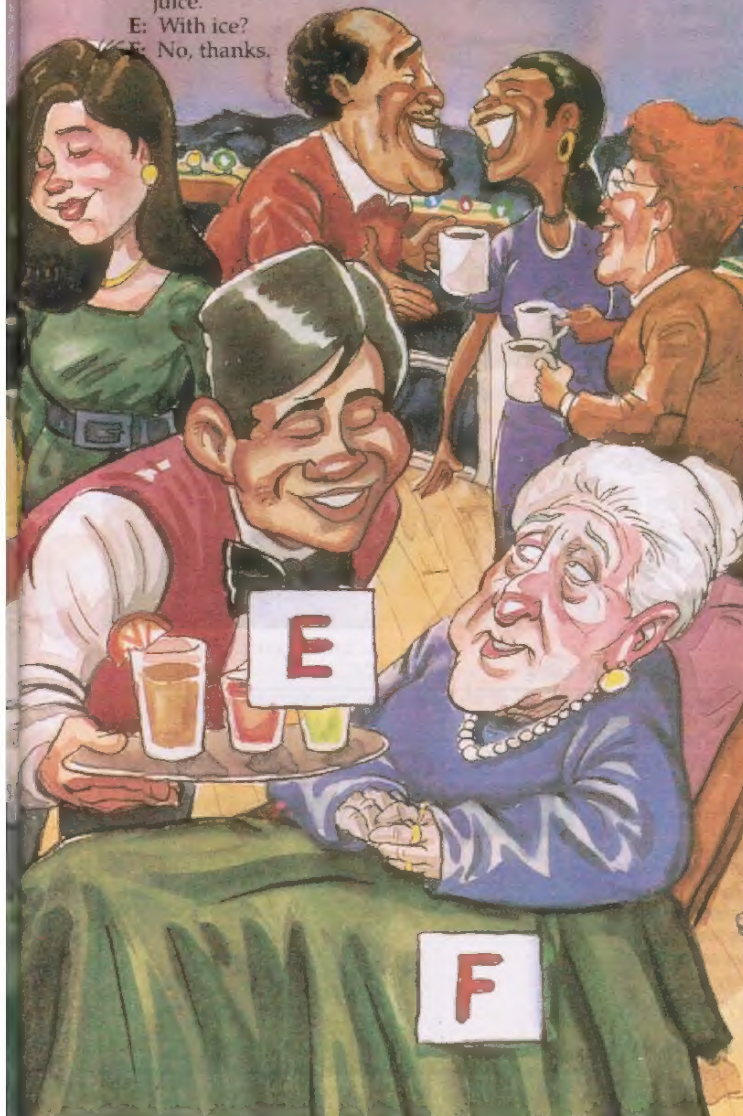
Oxford University Press

- 1 All aboard!Tense; review of assumed knowledge
- 2 Using the telephoneNumbers; alphabet; telephoning
- 3 Fizz is fantastic!Comparisons; past; *going to do*; *can*; *have to*
- 4 Olympic UpdatePresent perfect/Past simple
- 5 Waiting for a friendFuture simple: *to be*
- 6 Monday morningFuture simple; habits
- 7 Good luck, WaldoFuture plans and intentions
- 8 It happened to meNarrative; past tenses; review
- 9 At the drugstoreMedicines; requests; offers; containers
- 10 Superstar*Want/want to do/want (someone) to do (something)*
- 11 Look, feel, taste, sound, smellVerbs of perception
- 12 A science-fiction storyReview & reinforcement; narrative; *could*
- 13 It's too hot!*Too (hot) (for me) to drink*; *cold (enough) to drink*; *(not) strong (enough) to do*
- 14 Two phone calls*Wanted to do/could do/had to do*
- 15 Army Recruiting Office*Will have to do/have had to do*
- 16 A traffic survey*Have been able to do*; *for*; *since*
- 17 Changes*Will be able to do*
- 18 Checks and moneyDealing with checks/credit/banks
- 19 Excursion to Egypt*How far/long/wide/tall...? etc.*
- 20 Everybody's in a hurryComparison of adverbs
- 21 A day offReview; reinforcement
- 22 Applying for a jobTag questions; personal details; form-filling
- 23 DisastersPast simple/Past continuous

24 A visit to the old country.....	Letter format; review units 1-23
25 Traveling by air.....	Air travel; <i>May I...?</i> ; listening for specific information
26 I've cut myself!.....	Reflexive/emphatic pronouns
27 Choosing a pet.....	Comparison; <i>(not) as (good) as; much/many as</i>
28 Checking an alibi/An interrogation.....	Tag questions (cont.); questions
29 Going to a party.....	Socializing; <i>let</i> ; suggestions
30 Together Again.....	Reflexives/ <i>each other</i>
31 So am I!.....	Rejoinders: <i>So (am) I/Neither (am) I</i>
32 A family problem.....	Prepositions after adjectives; letter format
33 The Yes/No Contest.....	Confirming; disagreeing
34 I used to... ..	<i>Used to do; anymore</i>
35 A busy office.....	Indirect commands; <i>asked/told (someone) to do;</i> indirect statements in present tense
36 The smuggler.....	Past simple/ <i>used to do</i>
37 Opinions.....	<i>I'm bored/It's boring/It bores me, etc.</i>
38 Advice.....	<i>Should, shouldn't</i>
39 Awards for bravery/Congratulations!.....	Defining relative clauses with <i>that</i>
40 Waiting.....	Present perfect continuous
Vocabulary	
Irregular verbs	
Listening appendix	
Grammar summaries	

C: What a terrible party!
 D: Oh, really? Do you think so?
 C: Yes, I do. Oh, by the way, my name's Marianne Wilson.
 D: I'm Tom Gray. Nice to meet you.
 C: I work in a bank. What do you do?
 D: Well, I'm captain of this ship. It's my party.
 C: Oh, I'm so sorry!
 D: That's OK. No problem.

E: Would you like another drink?
 F: What?
 E: Would you like another drink?
 F: Oh, yes, please. I'd like some orange juice.
 E: With ice?
 F: No, thanks.



Exercise 1

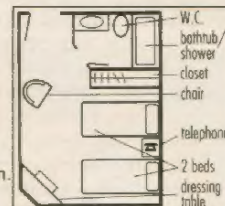
BOARDING CARD			THE SUN KING
Last name	First name	Middle initial	
Nationality	Date of birth	Occupation	
Address	Phone		
Signature		Date	

All of the passengers had to fill out this boarding card. Ask somebody these questions and fill out the card for him or her.
 What's your last name?
 What's your first name?
 What's your middle initial?
 When were you born?
 What nationality are you?
 What do you do?
 Where do you live?

Exercise 2

This is a first-class cabin on the *Sun King*. There are two beds, and there's a shower.

Describe the cabin.



Exercise 3



Itinerary	Day of the week	Day of the cruise	Location
Saturday	1st		Miami
Monday	3rd		Jamaica
Wednesday	5th		Curacao
Thursday	6th		Venezuela
Saturday	8th		Barbados
Sunday	9th		Martinique
Monday	10th		Virgin Islands
Tuesday	11th		Puerto Rico
Thursday	13th		Dominican Republic
Saturday	15th		Miami

Where have they been? When did they go there? Where haven't they been yet?
 Where are they going? When are they going there?

Jade: 212-332-1506. That's it.

Message: Thank you for calling XYZ Records Incorporated. You are in a call waiting system. Please hold. Your call is very important to us. As soon as an operator is free, we'll talk with you...

Operator: XYZ. Can I help you?

Jade: I'd like to speak to James Singh, please.

Operator: Which department?

Jade: Accounting.

Operator: Please hold. I'm connecting you.

Message: Thank you for calling Lemon Computers. If you are calling from a touch-tone phone, and you know the extension number you require, you may dial it now, or at any time during this message. For sales and marketing, press 1 now. For customer service, press 3 now. For all other inquiries press 0, or stay on the line and someone will assist you shortly. Thank you for calling Lemon Computers.

Operator: Lemon Computers. May I help you?

Tomas: Can I speak to Simon Hertz, please?

Operator: One moment.

Paula: Let's see. I press zero first, then the area code and number.... What's the area code for Honolulu? Right. 808. 0-808-725-9316.

Operator: Operator.

Paula: Hello, this is a collect call.

Operator: What name?

Paula: Sinewski. Paula Sinewski.

Operator: Can you spell that, please?

Paula: That's S-I-N-E-W-S-K-I.

Operator: Just a moment. Please hold.

Paula: Thank you.

James Singh
Accounting
Laura Nazarian
Sales
Angel Lopez
Marketing
Donna Steinbeck
Advertising



sales and
marketing 1
customer
service 3
advertising 5
public
relations 9

Can I...?
May I...?
I'd like to....



Paula Sinewski
Cathy Fitzgerald
William Bendix
Steven McQueen
Sarah Hope
Shireen Jabbari
Anita Vineyard

Honolulu 808
El Paso 915
St. Louis 314
Buffalo 716



DIRECTORY ASSISTANCE

In the United States and Canada, you dial the area code, then **555-1212** for directory assistance.

For example: You want to find a number in San Francisco. The area code for San Francisco is 415. You dial **415-555-1212**.

Listening

When you call directory assistance, you hear a recorded message. Listen to these five conversations. Write the city and the telephone number on the chart for conversations two to five.

CITY & CODE		TELEPHONE #
1.	Minneapolis (612)	334-9045
2.	(415)	
3.	(305)	
4.	(617)	
5.	(312)	

Brian Humble: Meet Mr. and Mrs. Lopez of San Antonio, Texas. They have three young children, and they have to do a lot of wash. There are two piles of dirty clothes on this table. With this pile we're going to use new Fizz, and with that pile we're going to use another leading detergent. We have two identical washing machines here. The only difference is Fizz. While the machines are working, let's have some coffee.

Brian: OK, both machines have stopped, and Mr. Lopez has taken the clothes out. Well, Mr. Lopez, what do you think?

Mr. L.: Well, we washed these clothes in Fizz and those clothes in the other detergent.

Brian: Can you see any difference?

Mr. L.: I sure can! These clothes over here are much cleaner. And they're whiter and softer than those over there.

Brian: These clothes? We washed these clothes with new Fizz!

Mrs. L.: That's right, Brian. It's really much better than our usual detergent. Our clothes have never been cleaner than this!

Brian: So, which detergent are you going to use from now on?

Mr. L.: New Fizz, of course. It's the best detergent we've ever used!



FIZZ
is best at the laundromat, too!

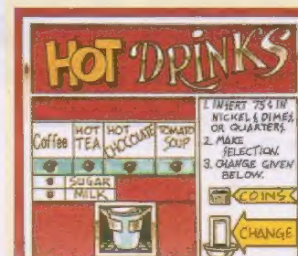
A lot of people don't have washing machines. They do their wash at a laundromat.

Instructions:

1. Measure Fizz into the machine.
2. Load clothes into the machine. Do not overload.
3. Select water temperature—hot, warm, or cold.
4. Insert ten quarters in the coin slot.
5. Clothes are ready in 30 minutes.

Exercise

While you're waiting at the laundromat, you can have a cup of coffee. Write instructions for the coffee machine.



It's time now for our "Olympic Update," coming to you live by satellite from the Olympic Games. Here's our reporter, Pat Sweeney.



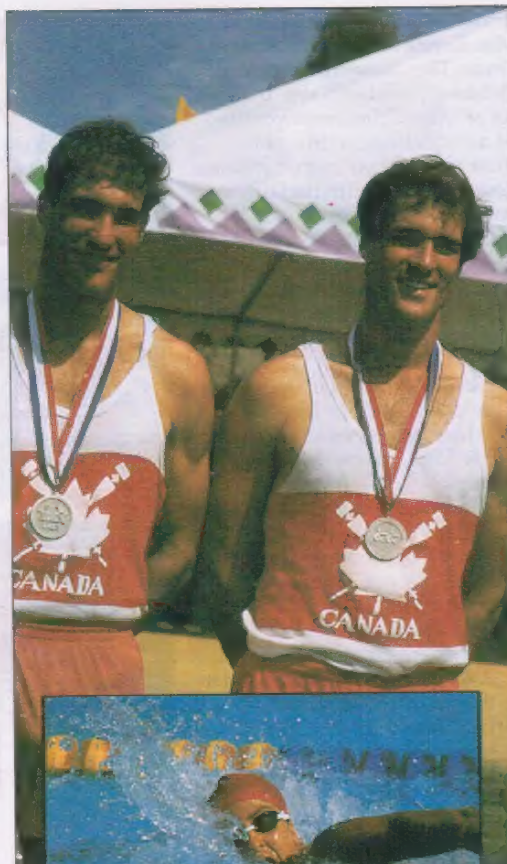
This is the Olympic swimming pool, at the center of the Olympic complex. The most important event today was certainly the women's 200-meter freestyle competition. An American, Sierra Kennedy, was first and won the gold medal. She swam the 200 meters in a new world's record of 1 minute 56 seconds. The United States won two gold medals yesterday and three the day before, so in the first three days of the Olympic Games the American team has won six gold medals.

Javelin

Here you see Jack Lumber from Canada. This morning he won the men's javelin final. On his first try he threw the javelin over 100 meters. Nobody has ever done that before—a new world's record. Unfortunately, there was nearly a terrible accident in the javelin event. Harvey Jones, the American competitor, slipped when he was throwing his javelin, and it hit a judge in the foot. Luckily, the judge was fine.

Gymnastics

Here we are in the Olympic Gymnasium. Olga Ivanov, the fifteen-year-old Russian gymnast, has just finished her routine. We're waiting for the results now. And here they are! She has an average of 9.5 points. That's the best score today! Olga's won the gold medal.



Exercise 1

Here are some Olympic gold medal winners:

Men's Discus Throw:

Romas Ubartas, Lithuania 65.12 m.
Romas Ubartas from Lithuania won the men's discus throw. He threw the discus 65.12 meters.

Women's Swimming

(50-m. freestyle):

Yang Wenyi, China 24.79 sec.
Yang Wenyi from China won the women's 50-meter freestyle. She swam 50 meters in 24.79 seconds.

Make sentences for:

Women's 400-m. Dash:

Marie-José Pérec, France 48.83 sec.

Men's Swimming (1,500-m. freestyle):

Keiren Perkins, Australia 14 min. 43.48 sec.

Women's Running High Jump:

Heine Henkel, Germany 2.02 meters

Men's Long Jump:

Carl Lewis, U.S.A. 8.67 meters

Women's Discus Throw:

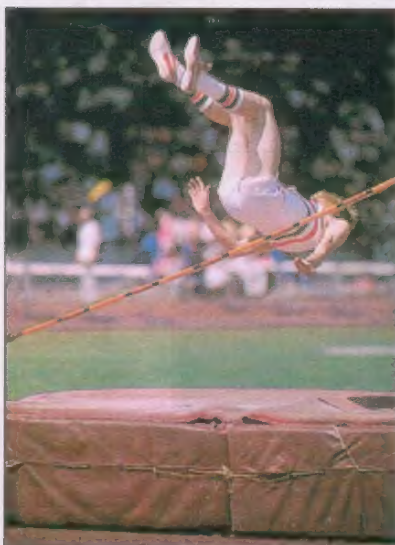
Maritza Marten, Cuba 70.06 meters

Women's Swimming

(200-m. breaststroke):

Kyoko Iwasaki, Japan 2 min. 26.65 sec.





High jump

We're waiting for the last jumper. Ted Kelly from Great Britain is going to jump. The bar is at 2.30 meters.

Now he's beginning his last try.

And he's jumped!

Oooh! He's crashed into the bar!

He's landing. The bar's fallen. Is he hurt?

No, no, he's all right. He's getting up and walking away, but he's a very disappointed man.

Exercise 2



A. He's going to lift it.



B. He's lifting it.



C. He's lifted it.

Make sentences:



A. . . . jump.



B. . . .



C. . . .



A. . . . throw.



B. . . .



C. . . .

Mrs. Katz: What's the matter, Debbie?

Debbie: I'm waiting for a letter from Nick. It wasn't here yesterday, and it isn't here today either.

Mrs. Katz: Don't worry, honey. It'll be here tomorrow.

Debbie: Will it? I don't know.

The next day

Debbie: Mom! It's here! And Nick's coming to Pittsburgh!

Mrs. Katz: Oh, really? When?

Debbie: He'll be here next Monday.

Mrs. Katz: What time will he be here? You have classes on Monday.

Debbie: He'll be on the 7:40 train. Oh, Mom, can he stay with us?

Mrs. Katz: Well, I don't know.... Oh, OK. Sure. I've heard so much about him. I'd like to meet him.

The next Monday

Mrs. Katz: Debbie! The train won't be here for ten minutes. Let's get a soda or something.

Debbie: No, thanks, Mom. You guys get a soda.

Mrs. Katz: All right. Where will you be?

Debbie: I'll be right here.

Ten minutes later

Mrs. Katz: Well, the train's late.

Debbie: It'll be here soon. Uh, Mom...can you and Sarah wait in the coffee shop?

Mrs. Katz: Why, dear?

Debbie: I want to say hello to Nick on my own. Is that OK?

Mrs. Katz: Sure. But we've just had a soda. We'll be in the bookstore right over there.

Debbie: Thanks, Mom. I won't be long.



Listening

Listen to the station announcements. The trains will be late. When will they be here? Complete the chart.

ARRIVAL FROM	TIME DUE	WILL ARRIVE	TRACK NUMBER
Philadelphia	6:45 pm		
Cincinnati	7:15 pm		
Chicago / Cleveland	7:40 pm		
St. Louis	8:20 pm		

Exercise

- A. He'll be here tomorrow.
 B. He won't be here tomorrow.
 C. Will he be here tomorrow?
- A. They'll be here next week.
 B.
 C.
- A.
 B.
 C. Will you be here next year?

Dan: What's the matter, honey?

Rosie: Oh, I don't know.

Dan: Come on! Something's the matter! What is it?

Rosie: It's just life. It's so boring.

Dan: It's not that bad. We have two wonderful children.

Rosie: That's right. We do. And we never have any time with them.

Dan: Well, we both have to work, hon. We need the money.

Rosie: OK, but it's all right for you. I'll leave in five minutes, but you'll be here all day. I won't be home till six.

Dan: Sure, but your day will be interesting and you'll meet people. I'll be here in front of the computer screen all day. I won't talk to anyone.

Rosie: You're a computer programmer, Dan. That's your job. You're lucky. You can work at home.

Dan: Yeah, but you like your job, Rosie. You really do.

Rosie: What! Who will I meet today? Tell me that. What will I do? I'll tell you, Dan. I'll get on the same train, then I'll go



to the same office. I'll speak to the same boring people and I'll listen to the same stupid jokes. I'll get the same train home, then I'll get home and help the kids with their homework...

Dan: I'll cook dinner, honey. I always do.

Rosie: Yeah? But I'll wash the dishes. Then we'll watch TV

again. You'll be tired and we won't talk. Then we'll do the same tomorrow. What a life! Today, tomorrow, this week, next week, this month, next month, next year—forever!

Dan: It's just Monday morning, Rosie. You'll feel OK tomorrow.

Rosie: Will I?

Her Monday

Rosie O'Connell, reporter

7:30 catch the train

8:30 arrive at the office

10:00 meet the president

12:00 have lunch with Madonna

3:00 interview Janet Jackson

4:00 call Stephen Spielberg

5:00 catch the train

6:00 arrive home

7:30 help the kids with their homework

8:00 have dinner

9:00 watch TV

11:00 go to bed



His Monday

Dan O'Connell, programmer

7:15 drive Rosie to the train station

7:45 wash the dishes

10:00 open the mail

10:30 do the wash

12:00 work on the computer

2:30 fax Microworld Computers

3:00 pick kids up at school

4:00 work on the computer

5:45 meet Rosie at the train station

7:30 cook dinner

8:00 have dinner

9:00 read to the kids

10:15 go to bed



Exercise 1

What will she do at 7:30?

She'll catch the train.

Make questions and answers about Rosie.

Exercise 2

When will he drive Rosie to the train station? He'll drive Rosie to the train station at 7:15.

Write questions and answers about Dan.

Good luck, Waldo

Interviewer: Good evening, and welcome to Channel 35 News. A 66-year-old Monterey man, Mr. Walter Busby, is in the studio with us. Mr. Busby is a retired bank clerk. Tomorrow morning he will begin a fantastic voyage. He and his wife, Betty, are going to sail from Monterey, California, to Australia. That's 7,000 miles across the ocean—in a small motorboat.

Int: Now, Walter...

Waldo: Please, call me Waldo. All my friends call me Waldo.

Int: All right, Waldo. Why are you doing this?

Waldo: Well, I haven't seen my son for ten years. He lives in Australia. And we've never seen our grandchildren.

Int: But your boat isn't very big, Waldo. Will it get to Australia?

Waldo: Oh, yes. I think so. It'll get there all right. It'll take a long time, of course. But we're not in a hurry. I just retired, you see. And we'll stop on the way.

Int: Where will you stop? Do you know?

Waldo: Oh, yes. We have a map. Here it is. We'll stop at several places. We'll need food and gas.

Int: Ah, yes. Food. What'll you do about food?

Waldo: No problem. We'll catch fish.

Int: I see. And water?

Waldo: That won't be a problem either. It'll rain. It rains a lot at sea, you know.

Int: Will you take a radio with you?

Waldo: No, no, no. We never listen to the radio. We don't like pop music. We like some peace and quiet. We'll take a lot of books.

Int: Well actually, I meant a two-way radio. How will you navigate? Will you use a compass?

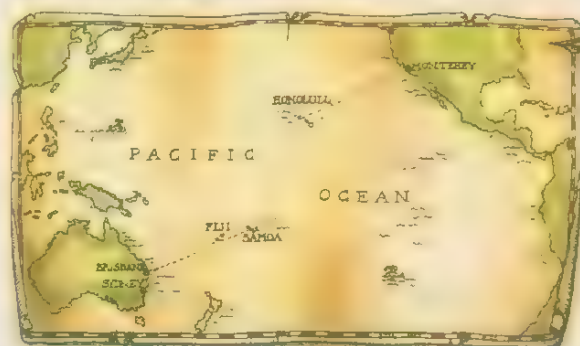
Waldo: A compass? No. We won't need a compass or a radio. We'll navigate by the sun and stars. I got a book from the library.

Int: Well, good luck, Waldo. You'll certainly need it.



Exercise

Look at the map. Which places will they visit?



Listening

Listen to the news report.

1. Where are Mr. and Mrs. Busby now?
2. What time did they leave Monterey?
3. What happened to the boat?
4. What did the helicopter do?
5. What are the Busbys looking for?

IT HAPPENED TO ME - - - - -

We all spend 30% of our lives asleep in bed. This week we asked readers for letters about sleep and dreams.



A SHORT FLIGHT

Last year I had to fly to London for business. I can't sleep on airplanes, so my doctor gave me some sleeping pills. I got onto the plane, sat down, and took two pills. We took off and a few minutes later I was asleep. When I woke, the flight attendant was shaking my arm. I was the only passenger on the plane. "Those pills were strong," I thought. I went to the baggage claim area. I couldn't see my bags anywhere. I went to the information desk, and asked about my bags. "Which flight were you on?" asked the desk clerk.

"The flight from New York—743," I said.

"But you didn't go anywhere, ma'am. Your aircraft had a problem with the engines and it came back. This is New York!"

*Wilhemina C. Williams
Paterson, New Jersey*

SLEEPWALKER

My kid sister often walked in her sleep. One night I woke up suddenly. My sister was walking out of our room with her eyes closed. I got up and followed her to the kitchen. She opened the fridge and took out some chocolate cheesecake. Her eyes never opened. She ate it, then went back to our room. I told her in the morning, but she didn't believe me. "Look in the mirror," I said. There was chocolate all around her mouth and nose!

*Candi Faulkner
Oxford, Mississippi*



WHAT A NIGHTMARE!

I once had a terrible nightmare. I dreamed I was in a hotel room on the 40th floor. The hotel was on fire. Smoke was coming under the door. I couldn't open the window. I hit it with a chair, but I couldn't break it. The room got hotter and hotter and the smoke got thicker and thicker. "This is the end," I thought. Then I heard a crash. Right then, I woke up. I was at home, in my own bed, in my own room, and the room really was full of smoke. The window was open, and a fire fighter was climbing into the room. He rescued me. My apartment was on fire!

*Jackson Burns
Seattle, Washington*

HOW ABOUT YOU?

1. Most people need eight hours of sleep. How about you?
2. Some people need an alarm clock. How about you?
3. Some people can sleep anywhere—in a chair, on the floor, on a bus. How about you?
4. Some people always remember their dreams. How about you?
5. Some people dream in black and white, some people dream in color. How about you?
6. Most people have had a nightmare. How about you?



At a drugstore

- A: Can I help you?
 B: Yes, thank you. I have a terrible headache.
 A: How long have you had it?
 B: About two or three hours.
 A: Well, try these pills. Take two every four hours.
 B: Thank you very much.
 A: You're welcome.

headache
 stomachache
 backache
 earache
 sore throat
 pills
 capsules
 tablets
 drops
 throat lozenges



- C: Could I have a box of throat lozenges, please?
 D: With antiseptic or without?
 C: With.
 D: There you go. Will that be all?
 C: Yes, that's all. Sorry, I only have a fifty-dollar bill.
 D: OK, out of fifty. Here's your change.
 C: Thank you.
 D: You're welcome.

a box of throat lozenges
 antiseptic/without
 a bottle of vitamin C tablets
 large/small
 a tube of toothpaste with fluoride/without
 a bar of soap
 large/small
 a can of antiseptic spray
 large/small



- E: Could you fill this prescription, please?
 F: Sure. Do you want to wait?
 E: How long will it take?
 F: It'll be ready in about twenty minutes.
 E: Oh. I'll come back later.
 F: All right. It'll be waiting.
 E: Should I pay now or later?
 F: Later will be fine.

about 20 minutes
 a few minutes
 a moment
 about an hour
 half an hour



Exercise

Look at the containers on the left. Match the words to the containers. Remember, some words will match with two or more containers!



Toothpaste
 Candy
 Toilet Paper
 Soap
 Shampoo
 Gum
 Ointment
 Mouthwash
 Chocolate
 Shaving Cream
 Pills
 Salt
 Mineral Water
 Tissues

Maria-Donna: Come in!
Gary: Yes, Ms. Baloney?
Maria-Donna: No, no, Gary! I don't want you.
Gary: Who do you want, Ms. Baloney?

Maria-Donna: I want Marvin, and I want him right away.
Gary: OK. I'll go and find him.

Maria-Donna: Ah, Marvin!
Marvin: Did you want to see me, ma'am?

Maria-Donna: Yes. I wanted to see you twenty minutes ago.

Marvin: I'm sorry. I was in the garage.

Maria-Donna: I want a car this afternoon.

Marvin: Which car do you want to take? The stretch limo, the Rolls-Royce, or the Ferrari?

Maria-Donna: The stretch limo.

Marvin: Where do you want to go, ma'am?

Maria-Donna: The recording studio.

Marvin: What time?

Maria-Donna: The recording session begins at two. We'll leave here at one-thirty.

Maria-Donna: OK, Brandon. Can you hear me?

Brandon: Sure.

Maria-Donna: I want you to play electric piano on this one.

Brandon: No problem.

Maria-Donna: And I want Jared to play acoustic guitar. I want him to play real loudly, OK?

Brandon: You got it.

Maria-Donna: And find Tania and Sophie. I want them to sing doo-wops.

Brandon: Excuse me?

Maria-Donna: You know, the chorus. Doo-wop-di-diddy-diddy-dum-di-do.



Exercise 1

I wanted to do something.

What did you want to do?

1. They wanted to go somewhere.
2. He wanted to buy something.
3. We wanted to meet someone.
4. She wanted to eat something.
5. I wanted to see someone.

Exercise 2

She/they/make dinner

She wants them to make dinner

1. He/me/call him.
2. I/him/help me.
3. They/her/clean the room.
4. My parents/me/learn English.
5. The police/them/stop.
6. She/me/dance.
7. The teacher/us/do our homework.

Exercise 3

When I was young, my parents wanted me to be a doctor. They wanted me to work hard.

What	father	want you to do?
did your	mother	
	parents	
	teachers	

What did you want to do?

- A: I like your car, Jackie.
 B: Oh, you do? I've only had it for a week.
 A: It looks very expensive.
 B: Really? I guess new ones are expensive, but this one's used.
 A: It is? It doesn't look like a used car. It looks brand new.



- C: Brrr! It feels cold in here.
 D: It does?
 C: Yes, really cold. Is the heat on?
 D: Yes, it is. It'll feel warmer in a minute.



- E: Waiter!
 F: Yes, sir.
 E: These vegetables aren't fresh!
 F: But they *are* fresh, sir.
 E: Well, they don't taste fresh to me. I want you to get the manager.



- G: I'd like you to listen to my new stereo, Eduardo. Does it sound all right?
 H: Yes, it sounds fine to me.
 G: I think the bass is too loud.
 H: No, it sounds perfect. It sounds better than mine.



- I: Have you changed your perfume?
 J: Yes, why? Do you like it?
 I: Yes, it smells wonderful. What is it?
 J: It's *Roseanne* by Devlon.
 I: It smells expensive. Is it?
 J: I don't know. It was a present.



Exercise 1

- This one's used.
 I like your car.
 It feels cold.
 It doesn't taste fresh.
 1. They're very old.
 2. I don't like coffee.
 3. It sounds perfect.
 4. It doesn't smell expensive.
 5. This one's mine.

It is?
You do?
It does?
It doesn't?

Exercise 2

- How do these things
 taste/sound/look/smell/feel?
 Fresh coffee smells wonderful.
 Make sentences.
 fresh coffee/cigar smoke/cat fur/leather
 seats/silk/wet dogs/fresh bread/
 expensive ties/freeways/canned peas/
 stale cookies/stale fish/Caribbean
 beaches/roses/old sneakers



The spaceship flew around the new planet several times. The planet was blue and green. They couldn't see the surface of the planet because there were too many white clouds. Then the spaceship descended slowly through the clouds and landed in the middle of a green forest. The two astronauts put on their space suits, opened the door, climbed carefully down the ladder, and stepped onto the planet.

The woman looked at a small control unit on her arm. "It's OK," she said to the man. "We can breathe the air. It's a mixture of oxygen and nitrogen." Both of them took off their helmets and breathed deeply.

They looked at everything carefully. All the plants and animals looked new and strange. They couldn't find any intelligent life.

After several hours, they returned to their spaceship. Everything looked normal. The man turned on the controls, but nothing happened. "Something's wrong," he said. "I don't understand. The engines aren't working." He switched on the computer, but that didn't work either. "Eve," he said, "we're stuck here. We can't take off!"

"Don't worry, Adam," she replied. "They'll rescue us soon."

In the hotel coffee shop
(7:30 PM)

Mike: Come on, Kim. Hurry up and finish your coffee. We have to catch a taxi to the airport. We'll be late.

Kim: I can't hurry. This coffee's too hot for me to drink.

Mike: Why don't you put some cold milk in it?

Kim: Milk? I don't take milk in my coffee. Oh, OK, OK.

Mike: Is it cool enough for you to drink now?

Kim: Yes, but it tastes awful!

At the airport (8:00 PM)

Kim: Oh, no! The Global counter looks a mile away!

Mike: Ooh! What did you put in these suitcases? Rocks?

Kim: Only clothes. Why? Are they heavy?

Mike: Yes, they are.

Kim: The taxi driver managed to carry them.

Mike: Well, they're too heavy for me to carry, and I don't see any luggage carts.

Kim: Well, I'm not strong enough to help you. Porter! Over here, please.

On the plane (9:00 PM)

Kim: Oh, Mike. I didn't tell you. My sister called this morning.

Mike: Oh? Which one? Tiffany?

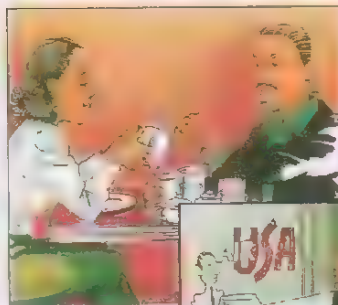
Kim: Yes. She wants to get married.

Mike: Married! She isn't old enough to get married. She's only seventeen. Who does she want to marry?

Kim: Marc McIntosh.

Mike: Marc McIntosh, the actor? I can't believe it! He's too old for her. He's over sixty!

Kim: I know, but she loves him.



In the hotel coffee shop



At the airport



On the plane



At their destination

At their destination (11:00 PM)

Kim: Oh, no! There goes the last bus!

Mike: Well, let's walk to the highway and catch a different bus.

Kim: It's a mile away! That's too far for me to walk. Let's take a taxi.

Mike: Another taxi! We aren't rich enough to go everywhere by taxi.

Kim: Mike, haven't you forgotten something?

Mike: What?

Kim: We have three suitcases. Do you really want to walk?

Mike: You're right. Taxi!

Exercise 1

He can't lift it. It's very heavy.
It's too heavy for him to lift.

1. They can't drink it. It's very hot.
2. She can't buy it. It's too expensive.
3. He can't answer it. It's very hard.
4. We can't see it. It's very small.

Exercise 2

Can he lift the boxes?

No, he isn't strong enough to lift them.

1. Can you touch the ceiling? (tall)
2. Can they buy that house? (rich)
3. Can she understand the questions? (smart)
4. Can that cat catch the bird? (quick)

Two phone calls



Vicki: Hello?
Randy: Vicki? Is that you?
Vicki: Uh-huh. Who's this?
Randy: It's Randy.
Vicki: Randy? Randy who?
Randy: What do you mean, "Randy who?" Randy Dixon, of course.
Vicki: Oh, Randy, I'm sorry.
Randy: Yes. We had a date last night. Where were you? I waited for two hours.
Vicki: Oh, I'm sorry, Randy. I couldn't come.
Randy: Couldn't come! Why not?
Vicki: Well, I had to wash my hair.
Randy: Wash your hair! Why didn't you call me?
Vicki: I wanted to call you, but—uh—I—uh—couldn't remember your phone number.
Randy: It's in the phone book.
Vicki: Yes, of course, but—uh—I couldn't remember your last name.
Randy: Oh.... But why did you have to wash your hair last night?
Vicki: Well, I had to do it last night because I'm going to see a play tonight.
Randy: To see a play? With who?
Vicki: George. George McQueen, my boss's son.
Randy: I see.
Vicki: He asked me yesterday, and I couldn't say no.



Questions

Who's calling?
 Who's answering the phone?
 Did they have a date?
 Ask, "When?"
 Why couldn't she come?
 Did she want to call him?
 Why didn't she call him?
 Is his number in the phone book?
 Why couldn't she find it?
 Did she have to wash her hair?
 Ask, "Why?"
 Is she going to the theater with Randy?
 Ask, "Who...with?"
 When did George ask her?
 Why did she say yes?



Listening

Listen to the next phone call. Who is the manager talking to? Now listen again and check (✓) true or false.

- | | true | false |
|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Someone is calling from the First State Bank. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. The manager sent a letter | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. She hasn't called before. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. She phoned in the afternoon. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. He had to see his dentist. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 6. Mr. Trump wrote a check for \$1,000. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 7. Mr. Trump had \$102.95 in his account. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 8. Mr. Sikorski's number is 848-3592. | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |



Army Recruiting Office

Sergeant: Good morning. Are you the new janitor of the building?

Corona: Janitor? No, not me. I want to join the army, man.

Sergeant: What! You! In the army?

Corona: Yeah. I want to be a soldier. This is the Army Recruiting Office, isn't it?

Sergeant: Well...uh...yes. Sit down, son.

Corona: Thanks, man.

Sergeant: Now, why do you want to be a soldier, Mr. ...uh...what's your name, son?

Corona: Corona. Frankie Corona. Well, I saw the commercial on TV last night. It looked pretty good. Vacations, money, travel, education, a pension....

Sergeant: I see. Yes, it's a good life in the army.

Corona: Terrific!

Sergeant: Now, do you have any questions?

Corona: Let's see. Yes. Will I have to get a haircut?

Sergeant: Oh yes, you'll have to get a haircut—and wear a uniform.

Corona: A uniform? I've never had to wear a uniform before.

Sergeant: Oh yes, and you'll have to obey orders. But you won't have to clean latrines, ha-ha.

Corona: What are latrines?

Sergeant: Toilets. I've never had to clean toilets.

Corona: What about the work? Will I have to work hard?

Sergeant: Oh, yes. You'll have to work hard, all right.

Corona: Hmm. And what about education?

Sergeant: Oh, yes. There are a lot of opportunities. Maybe

you'll be a computer programmer or a communications expert one day.

Corona: OK. I'd like to join.

Sergeant: All right. Just sign here, Frankie.

Corona: There you go, man—Frankie Corona.

Sergeant: Corona!

Corona: Huh?

Sergeant: Stand up. Stand up straight, Corona. Now, march! Left, right, left, right. You're in the army now!

Exercise

A friend is going into the army in your country.

What will he/she have to do?

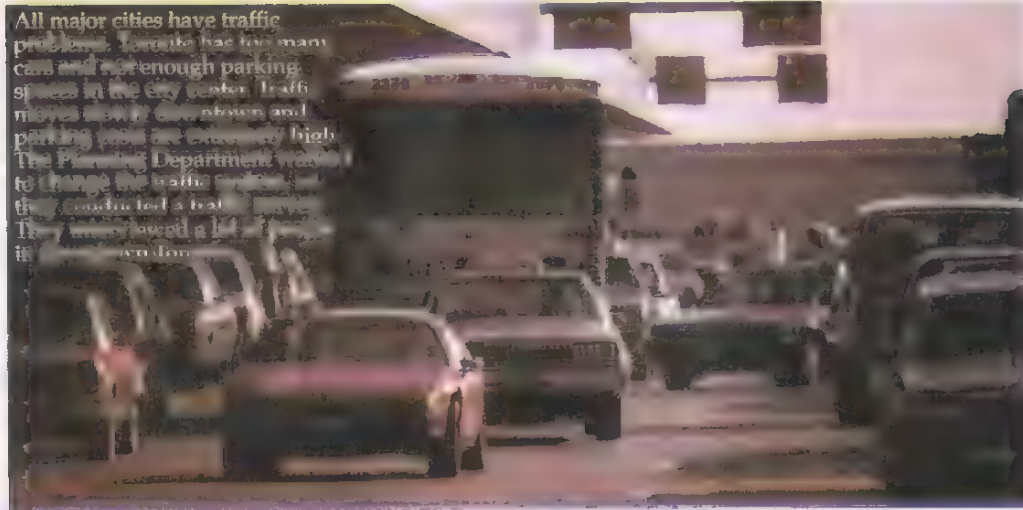
What won't he/she have to do?

Write six sentences.

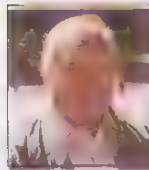


A traffic survey

16



All major cities have traffic problems. Toronto has too many cars and not enough parking spaces in the city center. Traffic moves slowly downtown and parking is very expensive. Highways are crowded. The Planning Department wants to change the traffic system. They conducted a traffic survey. They asked a lot of people about their driving habits.



1 David Chang is fifty-eight. He learned to drive when he was eighteen. He's been able to drive for forty years. He lives about twenty miles away. He always comes downtown by car.



3 Douglas MacKenzie is twenty. He's had a lot of driving lessons. He's taken the driving test three times, but he hasn't been able to pass the test yet. He lives near the city center, and works in a mall downtown. He usually walks to work.



2 Layla Patel is twenty-five. She's been able to drive for six years, but she doesn't have a car. She hasn't been able to save enough money. She lives about thirty-five miles away. She always comes into town by train.



4 Mr. and Mrs. Hawkins are both over sixty-five. They've never been able to drive. They've never learned. They don't live far from downtown, and they occasionally come downtown by streetcar.

Complete the survey for Layla Patel (2), Douglas MacKenzie (3), and Mr. and Mrs. Hawkins (4).

Listening

Listen to the next two interviews and complete the survey for (5) and (6).

TRAFFIC AND PUBLIC TRANSIT SURVEY: METROPOLITAN TORONTO

	NAME	AGE	HOW LONG HAS HE/SHE BEEN ABLE TO DRIVE?	HOW DOES HE/SHE COME TO DOWNTOWN?
1	David Chang	58	40 years	By car
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

Principal: Why do you want to study computer programming?

Robbie: Well, I lost my job last month, and I haven't been able to find another one.

Principal: I see. Do you have any money?

Robbie: Well, some, and my girlfriend will be able to help me.

Principal: Good. The course costs \$2,500.

Robbie: *Whew!* Will I be able to find a job as a computer programmer?

Principal: Oh, sure! You'll be able to get a good job and make lots of money.... Please sign here.

Mrs. Wood: This is the room. Do you like it?

Lois: It's very nice. Is it quiet? I'm a writer.

Mrs. W: You'll be able to work with no problem. There's almost no noise here.

Lois: Will I be able to use the kitchen?

Mrs. W: Yes, of course.

Lois: Fine. It looks good.

(Crash!) What's that?

Mrs. W: Oh, that's just our neighbor. He works on old cars. *(Crash!)* He's usually quiet.

Manager: Have a seat, Jim. You work in the mail room, right?

Jim: That's right. I want to transfer to the International Sales Division.

Manager: Why do you want to join the International Division, Jim?

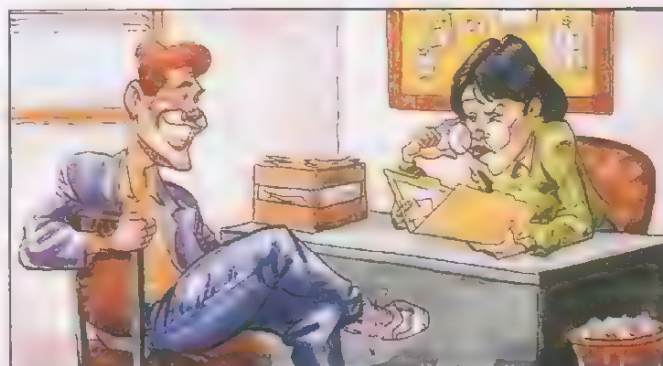
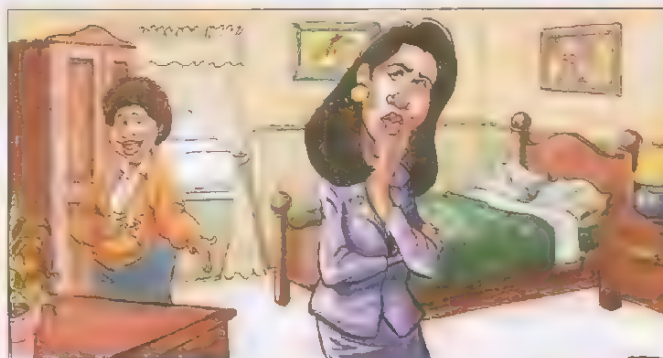
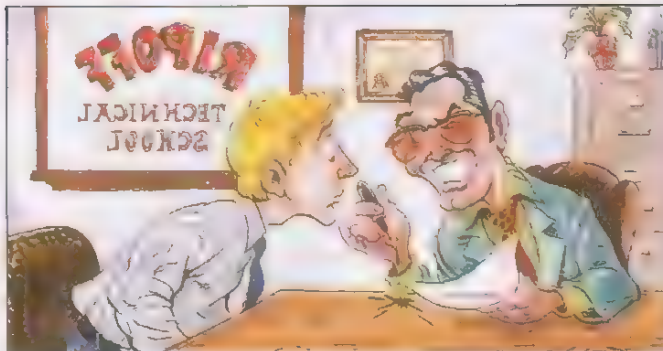
Jim: Well, I don't really. I just want to travel to Latin America.

Manager: How good is your Spanish?

Jim: Spanish? I've never been able to learn Spanish.

Manager: Well, what will you be able to do in the International Sales Division?

Jim: I don't know. But I won't be able to work very hard. I have a bad back.



Look at this:

He'll be able to find a job.
He won't be able to work hard.
Will she be able to write in the room?

Exercise

Complete this conversation using *be able to find*.

Applicant: I want to teach English in South America. . . . a job in Bogotá?

Interviewer: Did you graduate from college?

Applicant: Oh, yes. I have a master's degree in ESL.

Interviewer: Then . . . a job at our Bogotá center.

Applicant: What about living arrangements? . . . an apartment?

Interviewer: Well, that's hard . . . (not) . . . an apartment right away, but . . . one after a few months.

Checks and money

12

- A: Next! Good morning.
 B: Good morning. I'd like to cash this check, please.
 A: OK, \$200. Oh! You haven't signed it.
 B: Really? Oh, I'm sorry. There you go.
 A: How would you like the money?
 B: Twenties, please. Oh, and could I have twenty dollars in smaller bills?
 A: Sure. 20, 40, 60, 80, 100, 120, 140, 160, 180, 190, 195, 6, 7, 8, 9, 200

\$200 (9 x \$20/
 1 x \$10,
 1 x \$5/
 5 x \$1)
 \$100 (4 x \$20/
 2 x \$10)
 \$50 (5 x \$10)
 \$200 (5 x \$20/
 20 x \$5)
 \$500 (9 x \$50/
 5 x \$10)



- C: I'd like to get this, but I don't have enough cash on me. Do you take traveler's checks?
 D: Yes, of course.
 C: Good. Here you are.
 D: Thank you. I'll need some identification too.
 C: Sure. Is my driver's license all right?
 D: Yes, that's fine. Just sign and date it. I have a stamp with the store's name.

traveler's checks
 driver's license
 American Express
 student ID card
 Visa
 passport



- E: Hello. Can I help you?
 F: Thank you. My name is Toshiko Akiyama. I'm expecting a transfer from my bank in Tokyo.
 E: Let me see. Here it is. Akiyama, \$2,000 from the Fuji Bank in Tokyo. Do you have your driver's license with you?
 F: No, but I have my passport. Will that be all right?
 E: Yes, of course.

Toshiko Akiyama/
 \$2,000/Fuji Bank/
 Tokyo
 Jung Lee/
 \$3,000/The Bank
 of Korea/Seoul
 Monique Lanois/
 \$1,000/Banque de
 Montreal/Quebec
 Juan Enrique
 Botero/
 \$4,000/Banco de
 Bogota/Bogota

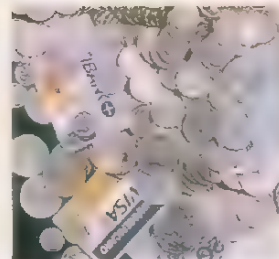


Questionnaire

Ask another student these questions.

1. What's the exchange rate between your currency and the U.S. dollar?
2. American bills are all the same size and the same color. What about your country's currency?
3. Is it better for bills to be different colors and sizes? Why?/Why not?
4. In the U.S.A. and Canada, most stores accept traveler's checks. What about your country?

5. The largest U.S. coin is the dollar. The smallest bill is one dollar. What about your country's currency?
6. In some parts of the U.S.A. and Canada, stores will add sales tax to the prices (e.g., Florida sales tax is 6%). Are there sales taxes in your country? Does the price in the store include sales tax, or does the store add the tax to the price?



Excursion to Egypt

Mr. Harris: I'd like to make a reservation for the excursion to Egypt leaving July 16.

Travel Agent: The one at the Cleopatra Hotel?

Mr. Harris: That's it. How far is it from the hotel to the beach?

Travel Agent: About a two-minute walk.

Mr. Harris: Good. How hot is it in Egypt in July?

Travel Agent: About 32° Centigrade. That's 90° Fahrenheit.

Guide: And that is the Great Pyramid.

Mr. Harris: Oh, yes. It looks very high!

Guide: It's about 137 meters high.

Mr. Harris: How long are the sides?

Guide: They're 230 meters long.

Mr. Harris: Wow! How old is it?

Guide: It's almost four-and-a-half thousand years old.

Sailor: We're going through the Suez Canal now.

Mr. Harris: It doesn't look very wide. How wide is it?

Sailor: About 60 meters wide and 160 kilometers long.

Mr. Harris: Really? This is a big ship. How deep is the canal?

Sailor: The average depth is about 10 meters.

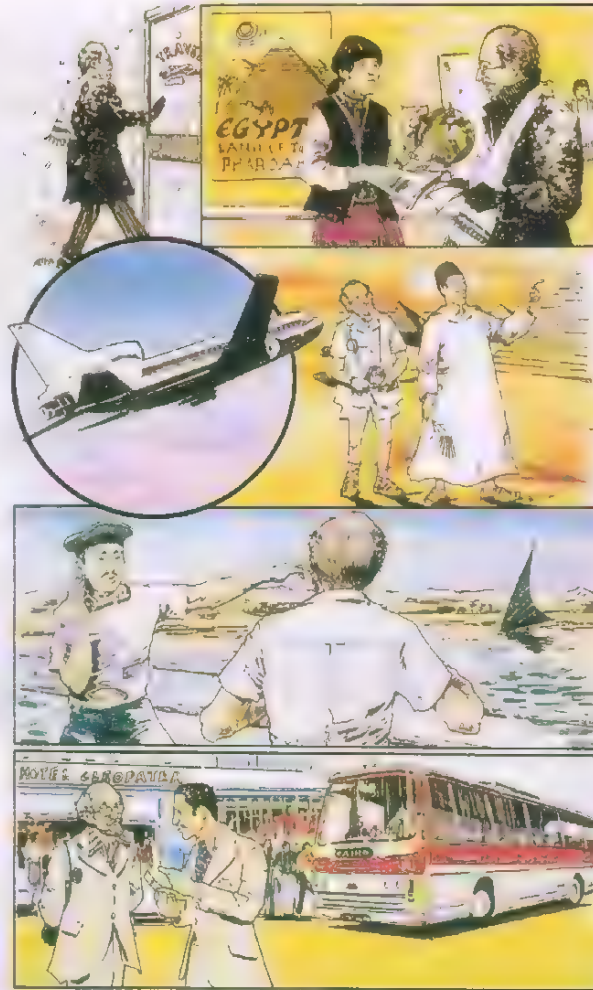
Guide: Hello, Mr. Harris. Are you coming on the bus trip to Cairo tomorrow?

Mr. Harris: Yes. How far is it?

Guide: It's about 150 kilometers.

Mr. Harris: How long will it take to get there?

Guide: About three hours.



Exercise 1



Look at the map and the chart.
How far is it from Miami to Key West?
It's 160 miles.

Write seven sentences like this

Exercise 2

Mana
height: 1 m. 62 cm./5 ft. 3 in.
age: 30

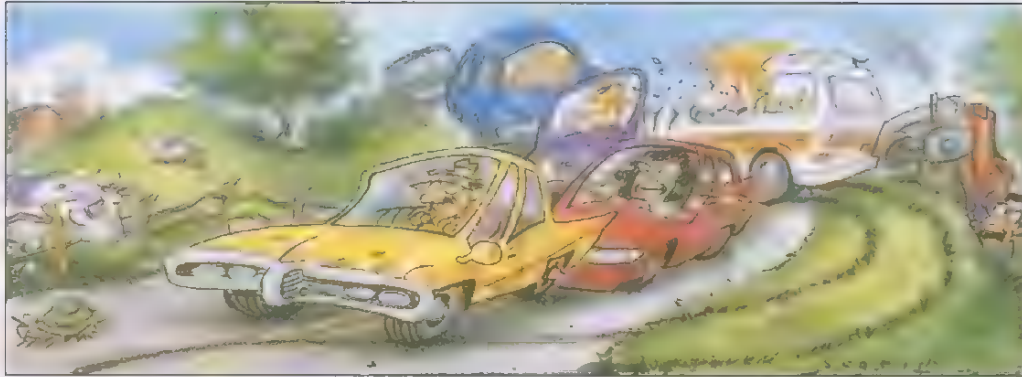
João
height: 1 m. 85 cm./6 ft. 1 in.
age: 27

How old is Mana?
She's thirty

How tall is she?
She's one meter, sixty-two centimeters.
She's five three.

Write two questions about João

FLORIDA	MIAMI	KEY WEST	PALM BEACH	ORLANDO	TAMPA	DAYTONA BEACH	TALLAHASSEE
MIAMI		160	74	232	261	258	480
KEY WEST	160		223	390	399	415	637
PALM BEACH	74	223		170	203	197	427
ORLANDO	232	390	170		84	54	260
TAMPA	261	399	203	84		153	245
DAYTONA BEACH	258	415	197	54	153		239
TALLAHASSEE	480	637	427	260	245	239	



Ten years ago, Ford Studebaker had an accident in his car. He was driving quickly and carelessly. After the accident his wife said, "Ford, you're an old man now. You have to drive more slowly, and more carefully." Ford has not had an accident since then. He always drives slowly—very slowly. But the drivers behind him often get angry. They sometimes have

to stop suddenly, and then other cars crash into them. Ford always drives in the middle of the road, and other drivers can't pass him. They sound their horns and flash their lights, because they want Ford to go more quickly. But Ford never notices them, and he never sees the accidents behind him. When he reads about the accidents in the newspaper, he says to his

wife, "People drive more carelessly these days. Everybody's in a hurry. I don't understand it!"

Questions

1. Why did Ford have an accident?
2. How does he drive these days?
3. Why do other drivers get angry?
4. What do they want him to do?
5. What does Ford think about drivers these days?



Natasha Terranova is a tennis star. She's one of the best players in the world. She hits the ball hard and fast—harder and faster than any other player. But many people dislike her because she often behaves badly. She sometimes gets very angry. Last year she shouted at the crowd,

and broke her racket on the ground during the final of the Texas Championship. She didn't play well and lost. This year she played better and won the final. Unfortunately, she got very angry and behaved worse than last year. She threw her racket at the umpire! She will never be

able to play in the Texas Championship again.

Questions

1. How does Natasha hit the ball?
2. Why do some people dislike her?
3. How did she play in last year's final?
4. How did she play in this year's final?
5. How did she behave in this year's final?

Look at this:

slowly . more slowly/slower
quickly . more quickly/quicker

well...better
badly...worse

carefully...more carefully
carelessly...more carelessly

fast...faster
hard...harder



A day off

Al Bellini works for an import-export company in Los Angeles. One morning last summer, Al called his office at nine o'clock. His boss, Ralph Vasquez, answered the phone.

Ralph: Hello. Ralph Vasquez.

Al: Hello, Ralph. This is Al Bellini.

Ralph: Oh, hi, Al. What's up?

Al: I don't think I can come to work today, Ralph.

Ralph: Oh? What's the problem?

Al: I've got a very bad sore throat.

Ralph: Yes, you sound sick.

Al: Yes. I'll stay in bed today, but I'll be able to come tomorrow.

Ralph: That's all right, Al. Stay in bed until you feel well enough to come to work.

Al: Thank you, Ralph. Good-bye.

Ralph: Bye, Al.

Ralph liked Al a lot. At 12:30 he got into his car, drove to a store, and bought some fruit for him. He went to Al's apartment and rang the doorbell. Al's wife, Stella, answered the door.

Stella: Oh, Ralph! Hello! Come in. How are you?

Ralph: Fine, thanks, Stella. I've come to see Al. How is he?

Stella: He doesn't look very well. I wanted him to see the doctor.

Ralph: I'll go in and see him. Hi, Al!

Al: Oh! Hi. Hi, Ralph—uh—uh—have a seat.

Ralph: I've brought some fruit for you, Al.

Al: Thanks a lot, Ralph.

Ralph: Well, I was in the neighborhood anyway. How's your throat?

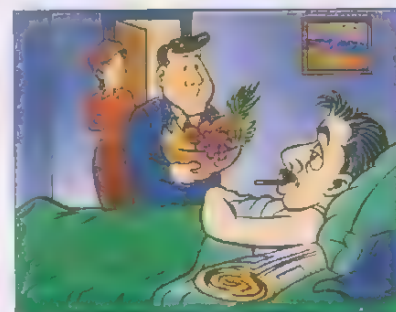
Al: It seems a little better. I'll be OK tomorrow.

Ralph: Good, good. Take care. Good-bye, Al.

Al: Bye, Ralph. Thanks for coming by.

At three o'clock, Ralph locked his office door and turned on his portable TV. He wanted to watch an important baseball game. It was the Atlanta Braves versus the Los Angeles Dodgers. Both teams were playing well, but neither team could score. The crowd was cheering and booing. It was very exciting.

Then at 3:20, Sam Zapata of the Dodgers hit a home run. Ralph jumped out of his chair. He was very excited. He was smiling happily when suddenly the cameraman focused on the crowd. Ralph's smile disappeared, and he looked very upset. Al Bellini's face, in close-up, was there on the screen. He didn't look sick, and he didn't sound sick. He was smiling happily and cheering wildly.



Applying for a job

22

BMI
Import-Export Corp. Darien, Connecticut 06820

EMPLOYMENT APPLICATION FORM

Job Export sales representative

Social security no. 423 80-2151

Last name Chandler Middle initial D

First name Paula

Address 32 Paul Revere Avenue
Lowell, MA 01854

EDUCATION

High School R W Emerson High, Lowell, MA

College Suffolk University, Boston, MA
(BA degree in Business Administration)

WORK EXPERIENCE

Computech, Stamford, Connecticut - 4 years
(Sales representative for Mexico & Central America)

LANGUAGES

Spanish

BARNUM COMPUTER GAMES
3024 Arctic Street Bridgeport, Connecticut 06608

Application for Employment

Job reference: 32/671 BILINGUAL SECRETARY

Social security no.: 036-45-9271

Full name: PAUL ALAN LANIER

Address: 59 CROSBY AVENUE
FAIRFIELD, CT 06430

Education:
FAIRFIELD HIGH SCHOOL, FAIRFIELD, CT

Previous employment:

STANLEY MANUFACTURING, BRIDGEPORT, CT
1 YEAR - ACCOUNTING CLERK

FAIRFIELD HOSPITAL, FAIRFIELD, CT
8 MONTHS - SECRETARY

NEW ENGLAND AUTO SALES, WESTPORT, CT
1 YEAR - SECRETARY

Languages:

FRENCH - EXCELLENT (MY PARENTS ARE FROM QUEBEC)

SPANISH - GOOD

Art Miranda: How do you do? It's Paula Chandler, isn't it?

Paula Chandler: Yes. How do you do?

Art: Have a seat. I'm Art Miranda, and I have your application form here. I just want to check the information.

Paula: Fine, sure.

Art: You're applying for the position of export sales representative, aren't you?

Paula: Yes, I am.

Art: You aren't from Connecticut, are you?

Paula: No, I'm not. I'm from Massachusetts.

Art: You got a bachelor's degree in business administration at college, didn't you?

Paula: Yes, that's right.

Art: But you didn't get a master's degree, did you?

Paula: No, I didn't.

Art: And you have worked in international sales, haven't you?

Paula: Yes, I have. I've been a sales representative in Mexico and Central America.

Art: But you haven't worked in Brazil, have you?

Paula: No, I haven't, but I'd like to.

Art: You can speak Spanish, can't you?

Paula: Yes, I can.

Art: But you can't speak Portuguese, can you?

Paula: No, I can't. But I'd like to learn Portuguese.

Fill in the blanks.

Interviewer: Come in. Have a seat. It's Paul Lanier, isn't it?

Paul Lanier: Yes, that's right.

Int: Well, I've looked over your application. Can I just check the information?

Paul: Yes, of course.

Int: You're applying for a secretarial job, . . . ?

Paul: Yes, a bilingual secretarial job.

Int: You aren't from Bridgeport, . . . ?

Paul: No, I'm from Fairfield.

Int: And you went to school in Fairfield, . . . ?

Paul: That's correct. Fairfield High.

Int: But you didn't go to college, . . . ?

Paul: No, I didn't.

Int: You can speak French well, . . . ?

Paul: Yes. My parents are French-Canadian.

Int: But you can't speak German, . . . ?

Paul: No. No, I can't. But I can speak Spanish.

Int: You've been a secretary for two years, . . . ?

Paul: Yes.

Int: But you haven't stayed in one job for much time, . . . ?

Paul: No, I haven't. I've worked in some awful places!



Disasters

Good evening. Our program tonight is about disasters. This year there have been fires, earthquakes, and volcanic eruptions. All our guests tonight have survived disasters.



Hello. I'm Susan Fisher-Diaz. I live in Chicago. I was working in my office on the 28th floor of a skyscraper. I was dictating some letters to my secretary when the fire alarm rang. I rushed out to the elevator, but it wasn't working. The stairs were full of thick smoke. We couldn't go down, so we had to go up to the roof. When we got there some people were waiting calmly. Others were shouting and screaming wildly. A helicopter managed to land on the roof and rescued six of us before the roof collapsed.

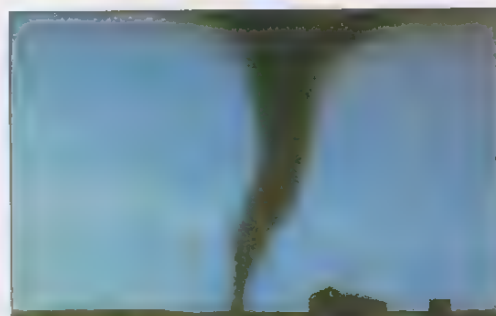
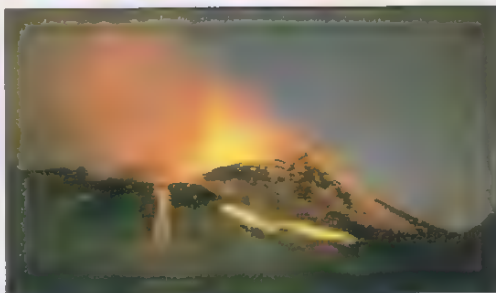
My name's Linda Reed. I was on vacation at the Med Club on Patapita, a small island in the South Pacific. I was taking a nap when the volcano erupted. The noise woke me up. I looked out of the window. Everybody was running toward the harbor. I threw on my robe and ran to the harbor too. I managed to get on a cruise ship. It was leaving when the lava hit town.

Hi. My name's Richard Ching. My wife and I were staying with friends in Santa Librada near Los Angeles. We were having dinner when the earthquake began. Everything shook. All the plates and food fell on the floor. We were picking everything up when the ceiling fell in. Fortunately, we were under the table and survived. We had to wait for hours before help arrived.

Exercise

Complete the blanks using the correct form of the verbs in parentheses ().

was . . . (work) in the field next to the house when I . . . (see) it. The tornado was . . . (move) toward me very fast. I . . . (manage) to get into the storm shelter next to the house. When I . . . (come) out two hours later, the house . . . (isn't) there. The tornado just . . . (blow) it away! Fortunately, no one . . . (is) hurt.



A trip to the old country

21

Minnie Bronson lives in Sweetwater, Texas. She was born in Thetford, in England. When she was eighteen, she married an American soldier and they moved to the United States. That was forty years ago and she's never been back to England since then. She is planning a trip to England. She wrote a letter to her brother. Her nephew, Oliver, replied.

42 Edgahill Road
Thetford, Norfolk
England
October 10th

Dear Aunt Minnie,
Thank you for your letter. What a surprise! We thought you were dead. I'm afraid that my father (your brother Donald) died ten years ago. We didn't know your address. But we are still living in the same house. Of course you've never met me, but my father often spoke about you. We are very glad you want to come to England. Things have changed in Thetford since you were a girl. Will you be able to come and see us? You will be very welcome.

Very best wishes,
Your nephew,
Oliver

1342 Lone Star Drive
Sweetwater, Texas 77478
U.S.A.
October 17

Dear Ollie,
I can call you Ollie, can't I? I was very sorry to hear about poor Donald. My husband, Hiram, and I will arrive in England on December 12. Will you be able to meet us at the airport? I hope so. Hiram will be too tired to drive after a long flight, and I've never been able to drive.

I enclose a photo of Hiram and me, so you will be able to recognize us. We'll be able to stay with you for two or three weeks. That will be nice, won't it? We can spend Christmas together. Then we'll have to visit Hiram's cousin in Ireland. He wants us to stay with him for a month. We'd like to visit a lot of places in Britain — Buckingham Palace, Oxford, Stratford, Scotland, Wales, and Cornwall. You'll be able to drive us, won't you? We hope to hear from you soon.

With fondest regards,
Auntie Minnie
(Hiram sends his love too)

P.S. Hiram is on a special diet. He cannot eat meat, fish, fruit, or vegetables.



Exercise

Write a short letter (about 60 words) from Oliver to Aunt Minnie.

Listening 1

Listen to the airport announcements and complete the chart

FLIGHT DEPARTURES INFORMATION				
AIRLINE	FLIGHT NO.	TIME	DESTINATION	GATE
Global				
British Airways				
AeroMexico				
Japan Airlines				

A: Do I check in here for Global Flight 179 to Caracas?

B: Do you already have your ticket?

A: Yes, I do.

B: Thank you. May I see your passport?

A: There you go.

B: Can you put your luggage up here, please?

A: Sure.

B: Just one case?

A: Yes, that's all.

B: Did you pack the case yourself?

A: Yes, I did.

B: And you haven't left it anywhere, have you?

A: No, it's been with me all the time.

B: Are there any electrical items in the case?

A: No, there aren't.

B: OK. That's fine.

B: Do you have a seating preference?

A: Yes, I do. I'd like a window seat, please.

B: Fine. Seat 12A. Here's your ticket and your boarding pass.

A: Thank you.

B: The flight leaves from Gate 4 in the South terminal. Please report to the gate by 10:30. Enjoy your flight!

C: (Buzz!) Excuse me, ma'am. May I see the contents of your pockets?

A: Of course.

C: Thank you. Put everything in this container. Now please go back and come through the detector again.

A: Sure. (Buzz!) Oh, wait! It's my metal comb... Here it is.

C: That's fine. Put it with your other things. Now come through again.

Global/Caracas
British Airways/
London
Japan Airlines/
Tokyo
AeroMexico/
Acapulco
Air Canada/
Vancouver



window seat
aisle seat
seat with extra leg
room

Gate 4/South
Terminal/10:30
Gate 36/North
Terminal/9:45
Gate 14/East
Terminal/11:15
Gate 59/West
Terminal/11:00

metal comb
calculator
car keys
house keys



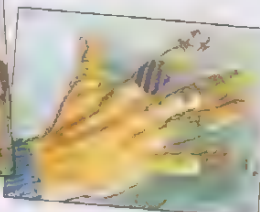
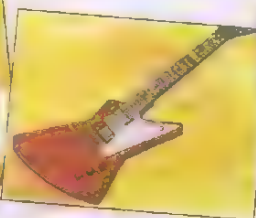
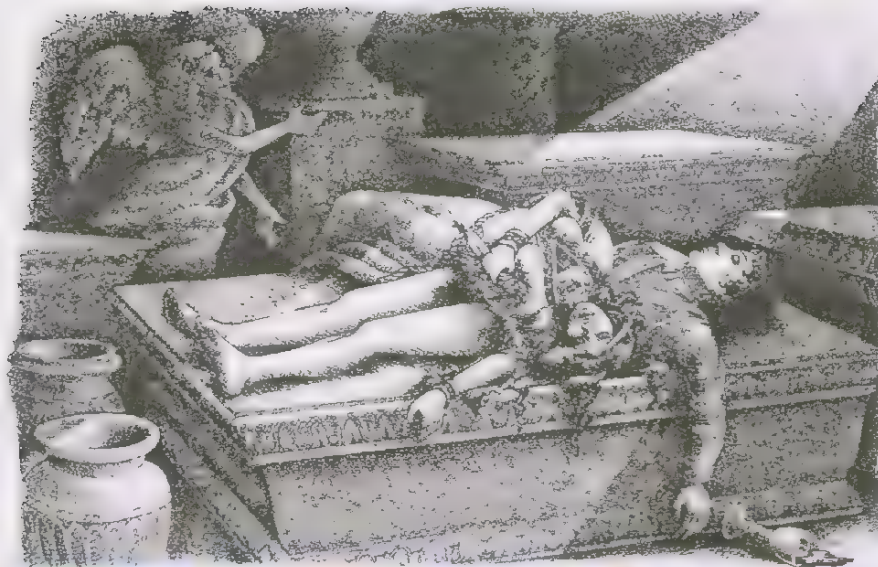
Listening 2

Listen to the in-flight announcement and complete this chart.

FLIGHT NO.	ALTITUDE:	TEMPERATURE:
	SPEED:	TIME OF ARRIVAL:

I've cut myself!

25



Listen to the five dialogues and match them with the pictures

- A: Ow! This knife's sharp! I've cut myself.
 B: Let me see. Oh, you haven't cut yourself badly. It's just a scratch.
 A: But it's bleeding!
 B: It's not bleeding much. I'll get a Band-Aid.
 C: Did you see the play on Channel 13 last night?
 D: No, I didn't. What was it?
 C: *Romeo and Juliet*. I cried.
 D: You cried? Why?
 C: Well, it was very sad. At the end, Romeo killed himself, and then Juliet killed herself.
 D: It sounds dumb to me. Why did they kill themselves?
 C: For love
 D: Oh! They were dumb, weren't they?
 E: My guests tonight are the rock stars, M.C. Malone and T.N.T. Katz.
 F: Hi, Sid. We're happy to be here.
 E: You both play the guitar and sing very well. How did you learn?
 F: Well, we just bought some guitars and we taught ourselves.
 E: You taught yourselves—terrific!

- G: I'm sorry I'm late.
 H: Oh, that's all right, Yolanda.
 G: Yesterday was my first wedding anniversary.
 H: Congratulations!
 G: Thanks. We went to that new restaurant on Bank Street.
 H: Did you enjoy yourselves?
 G: Oh, yes! We had a very good time.
 I: Have you seen my new microwave oven?
 J: No, I haven't.
 I: Oh, it's fabulous. It has an automatic timer. It can turn itself on and off. And it cleans itself!

Exercise

I've cut myself

1. She's holding a mirror. She's looking at . . .
2. Be careful, John! Don't hurt . . .
3. He taught . . . to play the guitar.
4. Romeo and Juliet killed . . .
5. We went to a party last night. We enjoyed . . . very much.
6. My cassette player is automatic. It turns . . . off
7. They're enjoying . . . They're on vacation.



Traveling by air

Listening 1

Listen to the airport announcements and complete the chart.

FLIGHT DEPARTURES INFORMATION				
AIRLINE	FLIGHT NO.	TIME	DESTINATION	GATE
Global				
British Airways				
AeroMexico				
Japan Airlines				

A: Do I check in here for Global Flight 179 to Caracas?

B: Do you already have your ticket?

A: Yes, I do.

B: Thank you. May I see your passport?

A: There you go.

B: Can you put your luggage up here, please?

A: Sure.

B: Just one case?

A: Yes, that's all.

B: Did you pack the case yourself?

A: Yes, I did.

B: And you haven't left it anywhere, have you?

A: No, it's been with me all the time.

B: Are there any electrical items in the case?

A: No, there aren't.

B: OK. That's fine.

B: Do you have a seating preference?

A: Yes, I do. I'd like a window seat, please.

B: Fine. Seat 12A. Here's your ticket and your boarding pass.

A: Thank you.

B: The flight leaves from Gate 4 in the South terminal. Please report to the gate by 10:30. Enjoy your flight!

C: (Buzz!) Excuse me, ma'am. May I see the contents of your pockets?

A: Of course.

C: Thank you. Put everything in this container. Now please go back and come through the detector again.

A: Sure (Buzz!) Oh, wait! It's my metal comb... Here it is.

C: That's fine. Put it with your other things. Now come through again.

Global/Caracas
British Airways/
London
Japan Airlines/
Tokyo
AeroMexico/
Acapulco
Air Canada/
Vancouver



window seat
aisle seat
seat with extra leg
room

Gate 4/South
Terminal/10:30
Gate 36/North
Terminal/9:45
Gate 14/East
Terminal/11:15
Gate 59/West
Terminal/11:00

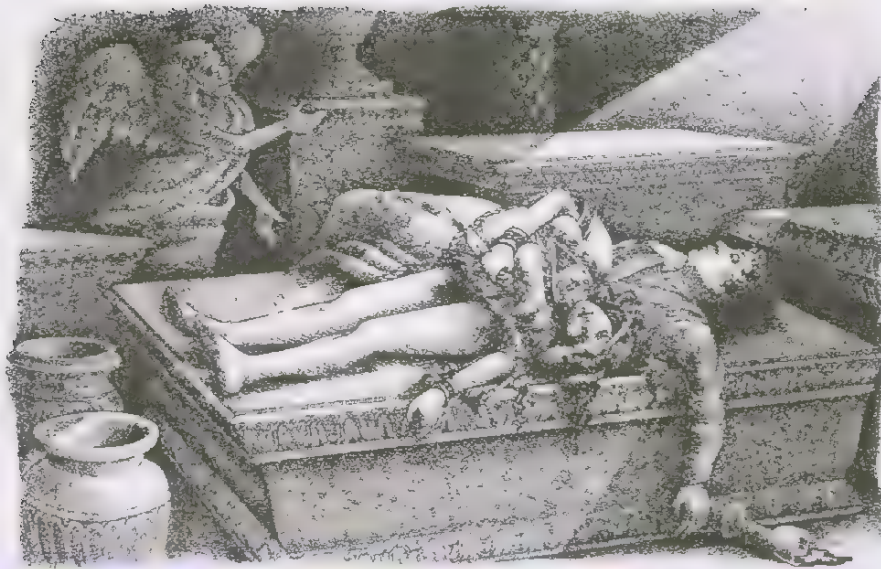
metal comb
calculator
car keys
house keys



Listening 2

Listen to the in-flight announcement and complete this chart.

FLIGHT NO.	ALTITUDE:	TEMPERATURE:
	SPEED:	TIME OF ARRIVAL:



Listen to the five dialogues and match them with the pictures.

- A: Ow! This knife's sharp! I've cut myself.
 B: Let me see. Oh, you haven't cut yourself badly. It's just a scratch.
 A: But it's bleeding!
 B: It's not bleeding much. I'll get a Band-Aid.
 C: Did you see the play on Channel 13 last night?
 D: No, I didn't. What was it?
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 D: You cried? Why?
 C: Well, it was very sad. At the end, Romeo killed himself, and then Juliet killed herself.
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 C: For love.
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 F: Hi, Sid. We're happy to be here.
 E: You both play the guitar and sing very well. How did you learn?
 F: Well, we just bought some guitars and we taught ourselves.
 E: You taught yourselves—terrific!

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 H: Congratulations!
 G: Thanks. We went to that new restaurant on Bank Street.
 H: Did you enjoy yourselves?
 G: Oh, yes! We had a very good time.
 I: Have you seen my new microwave oven?
 J: No, I haven't.
 I: Oh, it's fabulous. It has an automatic timer. It can turn itself on and off. And it cleans itself!

Exercise

I've cut myself.

1. She's holding a mirror. She's looking at . . .
2. Be careful, John! Don't hurt . . .
3. He taught . . . to play the guitar
4. Romeo and Juliet killed . . .
5. We went to a party last night. We enjoyed . . . very much
6. My cassette player is automatic. It turns . . . off.
7. They're enjoying . . . They're on vacation.

Pet Store Attendant: Hello. How are you today? Can I help you?

Customer: Yes. I'm looking for a pet for my son. Can you suggest anything?

Attendant: What kind of pet does he want? A traditional pet—a cat or a dog? Or something unusual?

Customer: Well, he'd like a snake or an alligator, but he isn't going to get one.

Attendant: We have a nice dog right now—a Rottweiler.

Customer: A Rottweiler! Oh, no! I've heard about them on the news. They're very big and mean.

Attendant: Oh, no, ma'am. They aren't as mean as some dogs.

Customer: Really?

Attendant: Yes, really. Last week we had a small dog here. It was only as big as your purse, but it was as mean as the devil. It bit me three times!

Customer: Let's forget dogs, then.

Attendant: What about a cat?

Customer: A cat. Hmm... They aren't as friendly as dogs, are they?

Attendant: No, but they don't eat as much as dogs either. And they're very clean.

Customer: Hmm....

Attendant: Or what about a bird? A parrot or a parakeet. We have both.

Customer: Which do you recommend?

Attendant: Well, parakeets aren't as easy to train, and they never speak as well as parrots.

Customer: Yes, but parakeets don't need as much space as parrots, do they?

Attendant: That's true. Parakeets are very popular because they're so easy to keep.

Customer: Yes, but they're a little noisy, aren't they? I want a quiet pet.

Attendant: A quiet pet? Well, what about a goldfish? There's nothing as quiet as a goldfish.

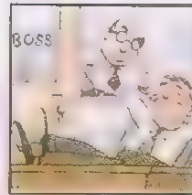




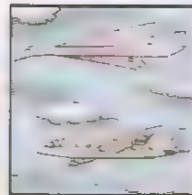
1. Mick/Jack/strong
Mick is as strong as Jack.



2. Her hair/his hair/long
Her hair isn't as long as his hair.



3. work hard/your boss
Do you work as hard as your boss?



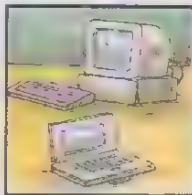
4. jumbo jets/Concorde/high
Jumbo jets don't fly as high as Concordes.



5. Tom/drunk/soda/Josh
Tom hasn't drunk as much soda as Josh.
Tom/eaten/pies/Josh
Tom hasn't eaten as many pies as Josh.



Rosalie/Soul/expensive



laptop computers/personal computers/big



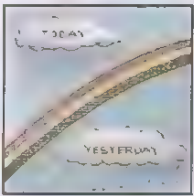
drive fast/the world champion



Fred/Dan/hard



the Tigers/scored/points/the Eagles



today/yesterday/wet



English/Chinese/difficult



type carefully/Elizabeth



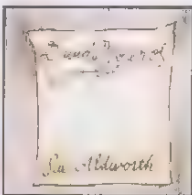
Marie/Anna/we



Mary/spent/money/Donna



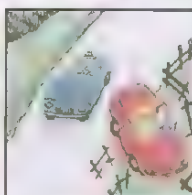
the apartment building/the church/high



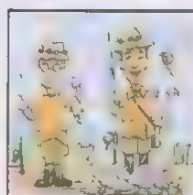
my writing/her writing/clear



speak well/the teacher



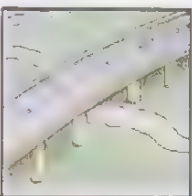
Sam/Bill/carefully



Ron.caught/fish/Bob



this sack/that sack/heavy



expressways/country roads/interesting



dance beautifully/Anne



Frank/Rockie/loudly



Mr. Jones/bought/food/Mr. Smith

THE DAILY SUN

VOL LVII NO. 20

THURSDAY, MAY 5

75 CENTS

\$50,000 BANK ROBBERY

LONE ROBBER SHOOTS GUARD IN ESCAPE

NEW YORK, May 4 There was a bank robbery in the downtown financial district today. Just before closing time a man entered the Wall Street branch of First City Bank of New York. He was carrying a shotgun and wearing a nylon stocking over his head. There were only a few customers in the bank at the time. He made them lie on the floor, then forced a teller to put money into a sack. As he was leaving, a security guard tried to ring the alarm. The robber shot him, and the guard is now in St. Joseph's Hospital. Surgeons are trying to save his life. Last night the police arrested a man on Staten Island. The police are interrogating him.



STATEMENT DJ 5573984

Statement of John Patrick O'Brien Date of birth 24 44 Sex: M
 Residing at 257 Clark Ave., Richmondtown, Staten Island, NY 10316
 Statement taken at Richmond Police Headquarters this 5th day of May
 at approximately 10:15 hours in the presence of Angel Rodriguez, Det., NYPD

Detective Sergeant Rodriguez has advised me of my rights under the law and I make this statement freely

Yesterday afternoon I went to the races at Montvale with my friend, Bobbie Ann 10/6
 Montvale. We left my apartment in Staten Island in my black Cadillac and drove to 10/6
 Montvale. We didn't stop for gas, but we got lunch at a fast food place. I don't 10/6
 remember the name of the place, but it was somewhere between Brooklyn and 10/6
 Montvale. We had some burgers in the car. We arrived at the racetrack at 12:35 10/6
 it time for the first race. We stayed there until the last race at 5 o'clock. 10/6
 were very lucky. I won a lot of money but I can't remember exactly how much. 10/6
 That's why I had a lot of money in my apartment when the police arrived at 6:00. 10/6
 I left Bobbie in midtown Manhattan. She wanted to buy some clothes on Fifth 10/6
 Avenue. I don't know where she is now. 10/6

J. P. O'Brien Angel Rodriguez Det. NYPD

An interrogation

Fill in the blanks with the correct tag questions.
You're John Patrick O'Brien, *aren't you?*

Police Detective: You're John Patrick O'Brien, . . . ?

O'Brien: Yes, I am.

PD: You sell used cars, . . . ?

O'B: Yes, I do. And other things.

PD: You live on Staten Island, . . . ?

O'B: Yes, I do. I live in Richmondtown.

PD: You went to the races at Montvale yesterday, . . . ?

O'B: That's right.

PD: You weren't alone, . . . ?

O'B: No, I wasn't. I was with my—friend, Bobbie Ann Chase.

PD: But you're married, . . . O'Brien?

O'B: No. Who told you that?

PD: You left your apartment at eleven o'clock, . . . ?

O'B: Yes. About eleven.

PD: You were in your Cadillac, . . . ?

O'B: Yes, I was.

PD: You didn't stop for gas, . . . ?

O'B: No.

PD: You had lunch at a Chinese restaurant, . . . ?

O'B: No, we didn't. We had lunch at a fast food place.

PD: You don't remember the name of the place, . . . ?

O'B: No, I'm afraid I don't.

PD: You had fried chicken, . . . ?

O'B: No, no. We got some burgers to go and ate in the car.

PD: You got to Montvale racetrack in time for the first race, . . . ?

O'B: Yes, correct.

PD: You were very lucky, . . . ?

O'B: Yes, I really was.

PD: You won \$50,000, . . . ?

O'B: I can't remember exactly how much.

PD: There was \$50,000 in your apartment, . . . ?

O'B: Was there?

PD: You don't know where Bobbie Ann is now, . . . ?

O'B: No, I'm not her husband, . . . ?

PD: But you left her in midtown Manhattan because she wanted to buy some clothes.

O'B: Yes, that's right.

PD: It's interesting, . . . O'Brien? You have a very fast car, . . . ?

O'B: What do you mean?



Going to a party

Jake: Hi, great to see you! Come in.

Kate: Hi, Jake. Uh...I'm not the first, am I?

Jake: No, the others are all in the dining room. The food's in there. Let me take your coat.

Kate: Thanks. Oh, I brought some flowers.

Jake: Thank you. I'll put them in some water right away.

Kate: Is Bruce coming?

Jake: He's already here. Go on in.

Amy: Hi, Kate. I like your dress!

Kate: Thanks. Have you seen Bruce?

Amy: Bruce? Oh, yeah—Bruce. He was here a second ago. Have you had something to eat?

Kate: No, not yet.

Amy: The vegetables and dip are over there, help yourself.

Kate: Thank you.

Amy: There's some salad over here. And there are some potato chips and nuts on the table.

Kate: OK, see you later.

Jake: Hello, Kate. Not dancing?

Kate: No, I'm just hanging out. You didn't see Bruce in the kitchen, did you?

Jake: No.

Kate: Oh.

Jake: Hey, this is a great song, isn't it? Do you want to dance?

Kate: Sure, why not?

Amy: Well, here's your coat. Thanks for coming.

Kate: It was nice of you to invite me. I really enjoyed myself.

Amy: Good. You've got to come to Jake's birthday party next month.

Kate: OK. What happened to Bruce? Do you know?

Amy: He left early, I think.

Kate: I didn't see Michelle either.

Amy: No, I think she left early too.

Kate: Oh, well, thanks again. Bye.

in the dining room
by the pool
in the living room
in the backyard

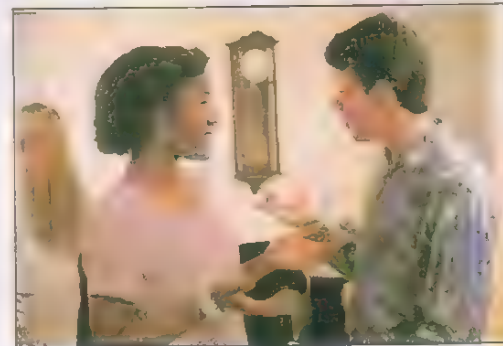
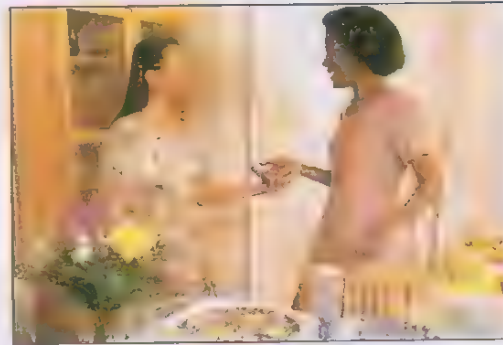
flowers/in some
water
candy/on the table
cookies/in the
kitchen
cheesecake/in the
refrigerator

a second ago
a minute ago
a few minutes ago
just now

salad/potato chips
fruit punch/nuts
cheese
dip/snacks
ice cream/cookies

song
cassette
CD
band
tape

Jake's birthday
party
our Thanksgiving
party
our barbecue
my New Year's
party



Together Again

30

Kelly Strong and Rod De Biro are in the studio. They're acting in a scene from *Together Again*. In the movie, Kelly is Constance, a young nurse in Africa. Rod is Armand, a famous zoologist.

Orson: OK, scene thirty-four, take eight. Let's try it again. Action!

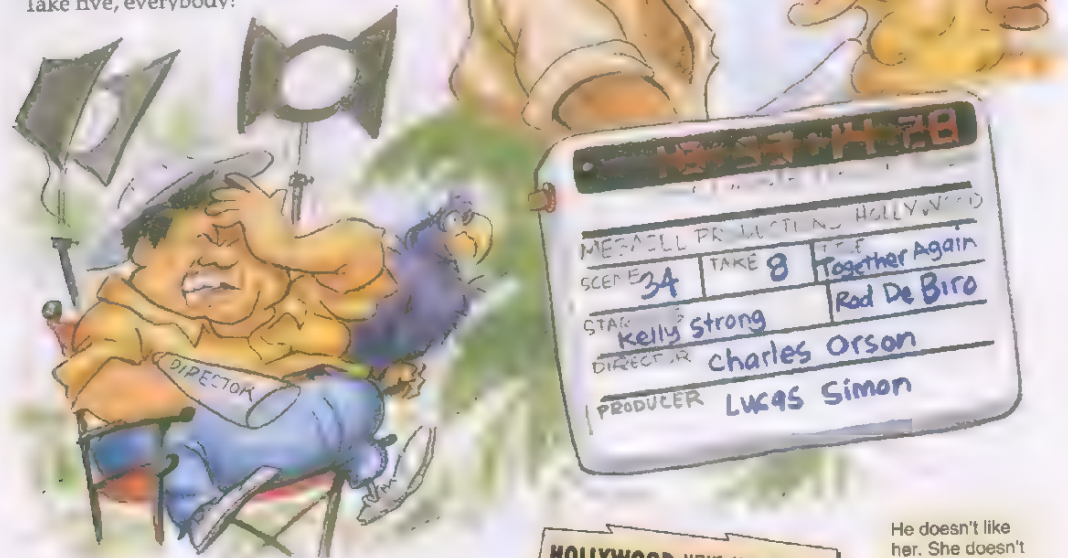
Kelly: I love you, Armand.

Rod: I love you, too, Constance. But I have to go...

Kelly: I know (sob), but...perhaps we'll never see each other again!

Rod: We will, Constance, because we love each other!

Orson: Cut! Cut! Cut! That's not good enough. Take five, everybody!



Orson: OK, Kelly. Come over here. Now, I know you don't like Rod, and I know he doesn't like you...

Kelly: Like! We hate each other, you know that.

Orson: But you're actors, and in the movie Constance and Armand love each other, right?

Kelly: Right, but

Orson: No "buts." You have to look at each other, you have to touch each other, smile at each other, hold each other. Right?

Kelly: Right, but it's not all my fault. You know Rod, he's selfish. He only thinks about himself, he talks about himself all the time, and he only wants to see himself on film.

Orson: I've heard this before, Kelly. Rod said exactly the same about you!

HOLLYWOOD NEWS MAY 28

SUPERSTAR STRONG QUILTS MOVIE!!!

Yesterday, Kelly Strong quit the billion-dollar Megasel movie, *Together Again*. She walked out of the studio after an argument with costar Rod De Biro. "It was impossible," said Ms. Strong, "We just couldn't work together. We weren't enjoying ourselves. We've never liked each other very much anyway. I never want to see de Biro—or Charles Orson—again."

He doesn't like her. She doesn't like him.

They don't like each other.

Now you do the same.

1. She has to talk to him. He has to talk to her.
2. I won't see you. You won't see me.
3. He hates her. She hates him.
4. She didn't look at him. He didn't look at her.
5. He hasn't spoken to her. She hasn't spoken to him.

- A: I'm taking my vacation next month.
 B: Really? So am I.
 A: I need a change.
 B: So do I. I'm tired of the same office and the same people every day!
 A: Right! Where are you going?
 B: Florida.
 A: Oh, really? I went there last year.
 B: So did I. We always stay on the Florida Gulf Coast. We never go to Miami or Palm Beach.
 A: No, neither do I. It's too crowded there. Where exactly are you going?
 B: Sanibel Island. It's about fifty miles south of Sarasota. Do you know it?
 A: You're kidding!
 B: No, I'm not. I've been there three times.
 A: Well, so have we. And we're going there this year too.
 B: Not to the Sand Dollar Resort?
 A: Yes, why?
 B: Well, I'll see you there. That's my hotel too.



Listening

You are going to hear eight sentences. Listen and check (✓) the response that is true for **you**.

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1. <input type="checkbox"/> So am I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I'm not. |
| 2. <input type="checkbox"/> So have I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I haven't. |
| 3. <input type="checkbox"/> So do I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I don't. |
| 4. <input type="checkbox"/> So was I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I wasn't. |
| 5. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither am I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I am. |
| 6. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither have I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I have. |
| 7. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither did I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I did. |
| 8. <input type="checkbox"/> Neither do I. | <input type="checkbox"/> I do. |

Look at this:

Statement	Agreeing	Disagreeing
I'm tired.	So am I.	I'm not.
I'm not tired.	Neither am I.	I am.
I like music.	So do I.	I don't.
I don't like music.	Neither do I.	I do.
I've heard the news.	So have I.	I haven't.
I haven't heard the news.	Neither have I.	I have.

Exercise 1

Now complete this chart.

Statement	Agreeing	Disagreeing
I was wrong.	So . . .	I . . .
I wasn't right.	Neither . . .	I . . .
I enjoyed the movie.
I didn't enjoy the concert!
I don't like snakes.
I understood the play.

Exercise 2

Respond to these statements. Make your responses true for **you**.

LEARNING ENGLISH

I did some homework last night.

I always write down new words.

I never use a dictionary.

I understand more than I can say.

I don't like tests.

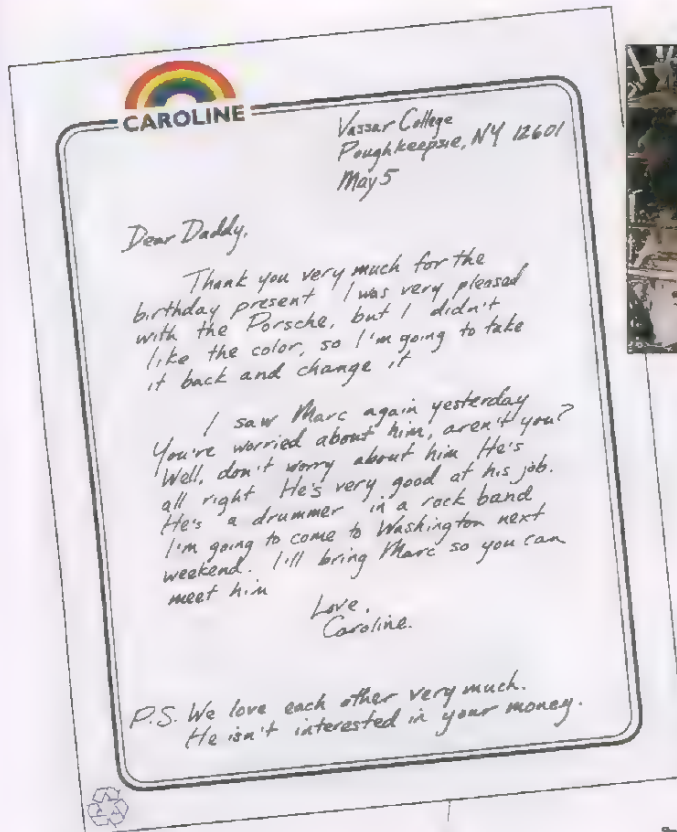
I translate everything in my head.

I had a dream in English once.

I haven't visited the U.S.A.

A family problem

32



SENATOR THOMAS J. CALHOUN
 THE SENATE

May 15

Dear Caroline,

I'm sorry about last weekend. I was very upset with Mr. Rodberg (I can't call him "Marc"), but he was very rude to me. I'm not a stupid old fool. I'm tired of dumb young men. I couldn't talk with him about anything.

You love him. I know. I just feel sorry for you, and I'm worried about your future. Your friend likes rock music. He isn't interested in anything else. He isn't interested in you at all. You're making a terrible mistake. And I'm glad he isn't interested in my money, because he isn't going to get any of it.

Love,

Daddy

Signed for Senator Calhoun in his absence by
 Joseph D. Pollard (Secretary to the Senator)

Exercise

I'm interested in politics.
 What are you interested in?

I'm good at English, but I'm not very good at math.
 What about you?

I'm worried about the environment.
 What about you?

I'm tired of this town.
 What about you?

I'm very pleased with my English.
 What about you?

I'm never rude to people.
 What about you?



The Yes/No Contest

Hi there! I'm Barry Smiles. Welcome to the *Yes/No Contest*. Our rules are very simple. I'll ask you questions for thirty seconds. You must answer, but you can't answer with "Yes" or "No." You can't nod or shake your head either. Now, here is our first contestant, Anne Mock from Palm Beach, Florida.

Smiles: What's your name?

Anne: Anne. Anne Mock.

Smiles: Where are you from, Anne?

Anne: Palm Beach.

Smiles: Did you say Palm Springs?

Anne: No, Palm.... (Gong!)

Smiles: Oh, I'm sorry, Anne. You said "No." Our next contestant is Chuck Fleener from St. Louis, Missouri. It's *Doctor Fleener*, isn't it?

Chuck: That's right, but call me Chuck.

Smiles: Fine. You aren't nervous, are you, Chuck?

Chuck: I'm not nervous.

Smiles: Did you shake your head?

Chuck: I didn't.

Smiles: Are you sure?

Chuck: Yes, I'm.... (Gong!)

Smiles: Oh! I'm sorry, Chuck. Better luck next time. Now, here's our third contestant. He's Richard Oropallo from Washington, D.C. Hello, Richard.

Richard: Hello, Barry.

Smiles: You work in a bank, don't you?

Richard: That's correct.

Smiles: Do you like your job?

Richard: I enjoy it very much.

Smiles: Oh, do you?

Richard: I said, "I enjoy it very much."

Smiles: Now, you aren't married, are you?

Richard: I am married.

Smiles: Is your wife here tonight?

Richard: She's at home in Washington.

Smiles: So she isn't here.

Richard: Of course not.

Smiles: Do you have any children?

Richard: I have two children.

Smiles: Two boys?

Richard: A boy and a girl.

Smiles: And... (Buzz!) That's thirty seconds! You've done it, Richard! Isn't that wonderful, everybody? He's won tonight's jackpot prize—a brand-new, fully automatic dishwasher!

Look at these expressions:

Yes

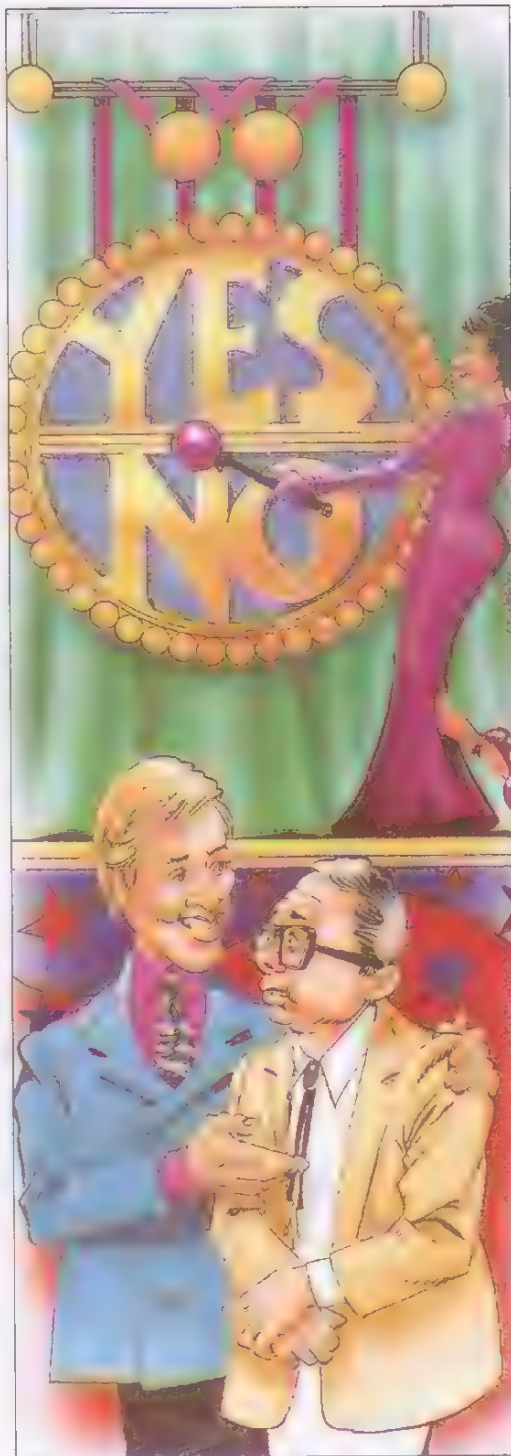
That's right.
That's correct.
Of course.
That's true.
I agree.

No

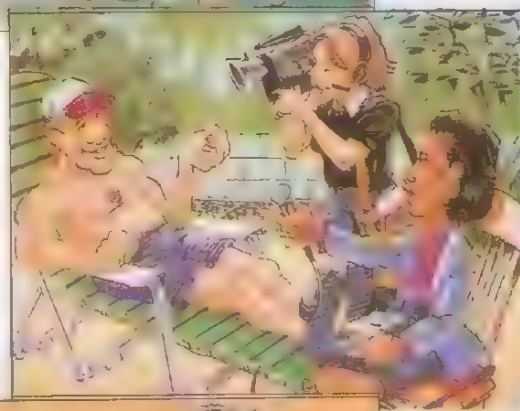
That's wrong.
That isn't correct.
Of course not.
That isn't true.
I disagree.

?

I don't know.
I'm not sure.
I'm not certain.



- A: Hello, Tom? This is your Dad—your old Dad in the nursing home. Why aren't you here?
- B: Oh, hi, Dad. Uh...I'm very busy. I can't visit you today. Uh...I'm sorry, Dad.
- A: Tom, Tom! You used to visit me. You used to take me to the movies. You used to bring Barbara and the children.
- B: I'm sorry, Dad. We'll come for your birthday.
- A: My birthday! It's today! You didn't even send a card. I'm writing a new will!
- C: Reggie, you used to be the best baseball player in the National League. Are you going to come back and play again?
- D: No, I'm not. No way.
- C: Why not?
- D: Well, baseball used to be the most important thing in my life, but it isn't anymore. I used to practice every day. I never used to go out, or eat big meals or stay up late.
- C: Why has your life changed, Reggie?
- D: Well, I was poor then, but I'm not now. I don't need to play baseball anymore!
- E: Mom?
- F: What?
- E: There's a terrific movie downtown.
- F: Really? What is it?
- E: *Spacecop*.
- F: Are you going to see it?
- E: I'd like to. All the other guys are going, but I don't have any money.
- F: OK, OK. How much do you want?
- E: Ten dollars.
- F: Ten dollars! When I was your age I used to get two dollars for the movies!
- E: I know, I know. And you used to walk five miles to school, and you used to cut wood—
- F: And I used to talk to my mother with respect!



Exercise 1

I used to eat a lot of candy when I was young, but I don't anymore.
What about you?
What did you use to do when you were young, that you don't do any more?

Make more sentences.

Exercise 2

Talk about your grandparents (and great-grandparents). How was life different for them? What kind of things did they use to do?

A busy office

J.P. Powell: Yes, Erica, what is it?

Erica Mills: Bob Hudson wants to speak with you, J.P.

J.P.: I'm very busy right now. Ask him to call back later.

Erica: All right.

J.P.: Oh, and Erica, tell Chris to fax the sales report to the Toronto office.

Erica: OK. Anything else?

J.P.: Yes. Tell Helen not to call her friends on the office phone.

Erica: All right, I will.

Erica: Hello? This is Mr. Powell's assistant again. I'm afraid Mr. Powell's very busy right now. Could you call back later?

Hudson: All right. Thanks.

Erica: Oh, Chris?

Chris: Yes, Erica?

Erica: J.P. wants you to fax this report to Toronto.

Chris: OK. I'll do it later.

Erica: No, Chris. Do it now. I know it's important.

Erica: Helen, did you call your friend on the office phone yesterday?

Helen: Well...uh...yes. I did. But it was urgent.

Erica: I think J.P. heard you. He wasn't very pleased about it. Don't use the office phone for personal calls, OK?

Helen: Yes. OK, Erica. I won't do it again. I'm sorry.

J.P.: Erica, did you speak with Bob Hudson?

Erica: Yes, I did. I asked him to call back. He says he'll call you later.

J.P.: Fine. Has Chris faxed that report yet?

Erica: Not yet, but I told him to do it immediately. I think he's doing it now.

J.P.: Good. Did you tell Helen not to call her friend from here?

Erica: Yes, I told her not to use the office phone for personal calls. She says she won't do it again. I'm sure she won't.

J.P.: Well, I hope you're right. Her friend is working in Saudi Arabia!

**Look at this:**

"Ask him to call back later."

"Could you call back later?"

She asked him to call back later.

"Tell her not to use the telephone."

"Please don't use the telephone."

She told her not to use the telephone.

Exercise

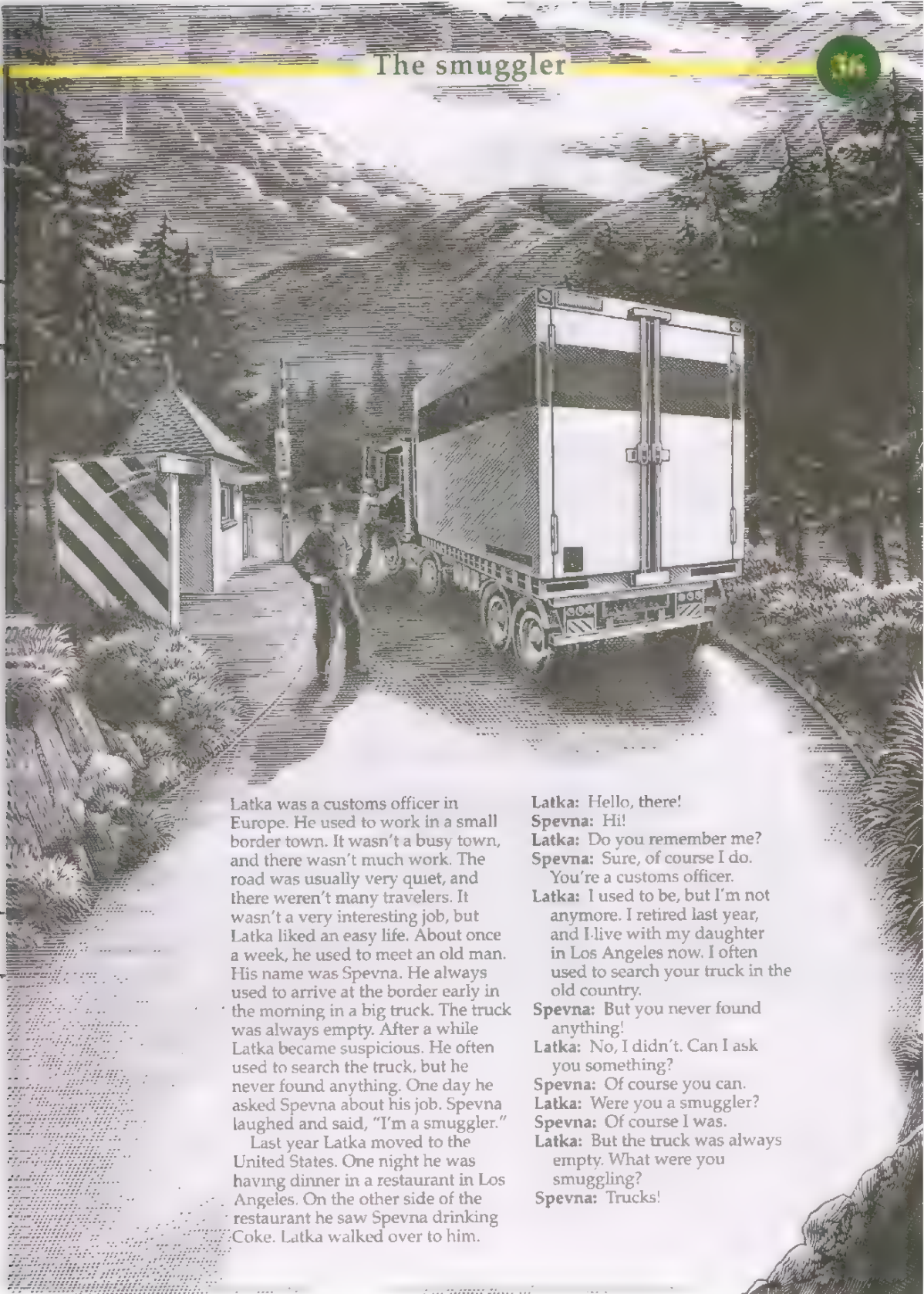
"I can't do it." (he says)

He says he can't do it

1. "That'll be all right." (she thinks)
2. "It's important." (we know)
3. "He's busy." (I'm afraid)
4. "She won't do it again." (she's sure)
5. "She called her boyfriend." (she's sorry)
6. "Her friend is living in Saudi Arabia." (they say)

The smuggler

516



Latka was a customs officer in Europe. He used to work in a small border town. It wasn't a busy town, and there wasn't much work. The road was usually very quiet, and there weren't many travelers. It wasn't a very interesting job, but Latka liked an easy life. About once a week, he used to meet an old man. His name was Spevna. He always used to arrive at the border early in the morning in a big truck. The truck was always empty. After a while Latka became suspicious. He often used to search the truck, but he never found anything. One day he asked Spevna about his job. Spevna laughed and said, "I'm a smuggler."

Last year Latka moved to the United States. One night he was having dinner in a restaurant in Los Angeles. On the other side of the restaurant he saw Spevna drinking Coke. Latka walked over to him.

Latka: Hello, there!

Spevna: Hi!

Latka: Do you remember me?

Spevna: Sure, of course I do.

You're a customs officer.

Latka: I used to be, but I'm not anymore. I retired last year, and I live with my daughter in Los Angeles now. I often used to search your truck in the old country.

Spevna: But you never found anything!

Latka: No, I didn't. Can I ask you something?

Spevna: Of course you can.

Latka: Were you a smuggler?

Spevna: Of course I was.

Latka: But the truck was always empty. What were you smuggling?

Spevna: Trucks!

Opinions



Interviewer: Good afternoon, Mrs. Archer?
Rita: Yes?
Int: I'm from Channel Five TV. We're doing a survey.
Rita: Oh, really?
Int: Could I ask you a few questions?
Rita: Well, uh...
Int: First, did you watch TV last night?
Rita: Yes, after dinner. From about seven o'clock.
Int: And did you watch any of our programs?
Rita: Yes, most of the evening. Till eleven.
Int: So you saw *Animals in Focus*. What did you think of it?
Rita: It was very interesting. I like wildlife programs.
Int: So you're interested in wildlife?
Rita: Uh-huh. That kind of program always interests me. It's very difficult to film animals, you know.
Int: What about your husband? Did he watch it?
Rita: Only for about five minutes. He's not interested in animals.... Look, I'm very sorry, but I have to pick up the kids from school. Are there any more questions?
Int: Oh, I'm sorry. I'll give you the questionnaire. Could you and your husband complete it and mail it to us?
Rita: Sure.

Look at this:

I'm bored.	It's boring.	It bores me.
He's interested.	It's interesting.	It interests him.
She's worried.	It's worrying.	It worries her.
We're frightened.	It's frightening.	It frightens us.
You're amused.	It's amusing.	It amuses you.
They're shocked.	It's shocking.	It shocks them.
I'm embarrassed.	It's embarrassing.	It embarrasses me.
I'm annoyed.	It's annoying.	It annoys me.

Exercise

Look at Rick and Rita's comments. Look at the chart. Complete columns 1 and 2 for Rita and Rick.

MARKET RESEARCH SURVEY		CHANNEL
PROGRAM	COMMENTS	
ANIMALS IN FOCUS	Rita: Rick:	
A LAUGH A MINUTE	Rita: Rick:	
TEXAS TEXAS	Rita: Rick:	
SPECIAL REPORT	Rita: Rick:	
CHANNEL FIVE NEWS	Rita: Rick:	
LATE NIGHT HORROR	Rita: Rick:	

Listening

Listen to the interview with Mrs. Zimmerman. Complete column 3 for her.

PROGRAM	COMMENTS
Animals in Focus	
A Laugh a Minute	
Texas, Texas	
Special Report	
Channel Five News	
Late Night Horror	

Nick: Hi, Keith. How's it going?

Keith: Oh, hi.

Nick: You don't look very happy. What's up?

Keith: Oh, nothing really. I bought these jeans about two weeks ago, and they're too tight. I have to lose weight.

Nick: Maybe you should go on a diet.

Keith: Sure, but what kind of a diet?

Nick: You should eat lots of salad and fruit.

Keith: I hate salad. I prefer meat, and french fries...and I love candy!

Nick: There you go! You shouldn't eat too much meat, and you shouldn't eat candy at all.

Keith: I know, Nick. Believe me, I know!

Yoko: What's the matter, Dario? You're very quiet today.

Dario: I'm worried about my English.

Yoko: What's the problem?

Dario: I'm not practicing enough.

Yoko: Why not?

Dario: Well, it's hard to meet Americans.

Yoko: You should go out more.

Dario: Where should I go?

Yoko: Maybe you should join a gym or take a class.

Dario: Americans never speak to me.

Yoko: Well, you should speak first.

Dario: What can I talk about?

Yoko: Sports! They're always interested in sports!

Karen: Hello, Brian. You look tired today.

Brian: Yes, I'm working too hard.

Karen: You should take a few days off.

Brian: I know I should, but we're just too busy. I'm working twelve hours a day.

Karen: Twelve hours a day! You're going to kill yourself!

Brian: What else can I do?

Karen: Maybe you should quit.

Brian: I can't. I need the money.

- ✓ salad
- ✗ red meat
- ✓ vegetables
- ✗ candy
- ✓ mineral water
- ✗ soda
- ✓ fish
- ✗ french fries
- ✓ fruit
- ✗ cookies
- ✓ low-fat yogurt
- ✗ ice cream
- ✓ low-fat spread
- ✗ butter
- ✓ sweetener
- ✗ sugar



- What's the matter?
- What's the problem?
- What's up?
- What's wrong?

- join a gym
- take a class
- go on a trip



- sports
- the weather
- health
- your country



- a few days
- some time
- a couple of days
- a week

- 12 hours a day
- 6 days a week
- 7 days a week
- 52 weeks a year

Exercise

Make sentences with *should* and *shouldn't*:

1. Your friend wants to lose weight.
2. Someone wants to learn your language.
3. Your friend wants to be a millionaire.
4. Someone wants to meet new friends.
5. Your friend wants to be fitter and healthier.
6. Someone wants to get a raise.

The US News Annual Peavery Awards



TRUCK DRIVER HERO

TRUCK DRIVER HERO



2

TRAVIS FREE— KIDNAPPERS ARRESTED

TRAVIS FREE— KIDNAPPERS ARRESTED

5

DOG DOES IT AGAIN!
Old Shep has done it again. Of

6

MOUNTAIN RESCUE DRAMA
Sam and Jasmine Chang co-produce

MOUNTAIN RESCUE DRAMA
Sam and Jasmine Chang saved their fathers' life after an accident on Overlook Mountain near Woodstock yesterday. David Chang was walking on the mountain with his teenaged children when he fell and knocked himself out. It was snowing heavily, but Sam and Jasmine managed to carry him down the mountain to safety.

Congratulations!

David: I'm David Burns, and I'm going to announce the winners. Senator Cheryl Adams is going to present the awards. And our first winner is 78-year-old Mrs. Flora Dobson. You all remember her. She's a very brave woman! She's the one that knocked out a robber with her walking stick. Step over here, Mrs. Dobson!



Senator: Congratulations, Mrs. Dobson. Is that the stick that knocked him out?

Mrs. Dobson: Pardon me? Oh, yes. This is the one, all right. This is the one that knocked him out. I hit him like this....

Senator: Oh, dear. You won't hit me, will you?

David: Well, thank you, Mrs. Dobson.

Mrs. Dobson: Pardon me?

David: Thank you, thank you. And our second winner is Mr. Mack Foden. He's the one that drove his truck into Silver Creek, and saved a town.

Senator: Congratulations, Mr. Foden. You were very brave. How's your leg?

Mr. Foden: Not too bad now. Thank you, Senator.

David: And now we have a pair of twins. Mandy and Marie Fox from Wisconsin. You all remember them. They're the ones that pulled a nine-year-old boy from a frozen lake last January.

Senator: Well done. Which one of you is Mandy, and which one's Marie?

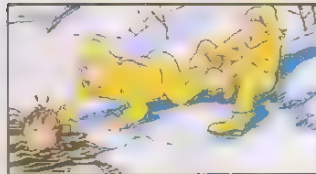
Mandy: I'm Mandy.

Marie: And I'm Marie.

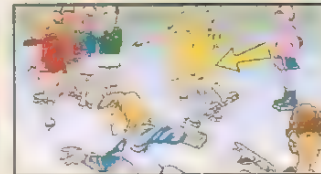
David: Next we have...

Exercise

Look at this:

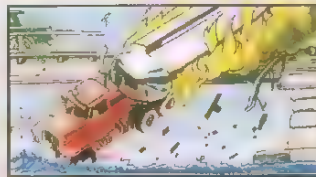


1A Two girls saved a boy.



1B Are these the girls?

Yes, they're the girls that saved a boy.



2A A truck went into the river.



2B Is that the truck?

Yes, that's the truck that went into the river.

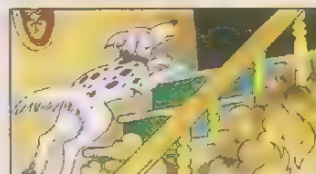
Continue:



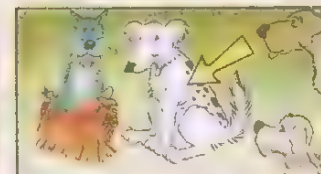
3A A man escaped.



3B Is that the man?



4A A dog saved a family.



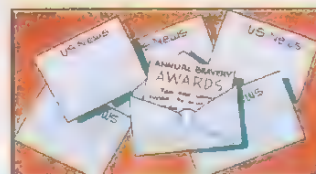
4B Is that the dog?



5A Two children carried their father down a mountain.



5B Are those the children?



6A The letters arrived last week.



6B Are those the letters?

Steve: Hi, Amber. Is the boss in?

Amber: Yes, Steve. Ms.

Arnold's in her office, and she's waiting for you.

Steve: Oh. Has she been waiting long?

Amber: Yes, she has. She got in at twenty to ten.

Steve: Twenty to ten! So she's been waiting for twenty minutes. Wow! I'm in trouble.

Amber: Well, she isn't very happy.

Alice: Well, Vera Parker. Hello! Are you waiting to see Doctor Lightfoot?

Vera: Hi, Alice. Yes, I am.

Alice: How long have you been waiting?

Vera: Well, let's see. I've been waiting since nine o'clock.

Alice: So you haven't been waiting long. It's only ten after nine.

Vera: Right, I haven't. I've been reading this magazine. There's an interesting article here about operations.

Alice: You shouldn't read that, Vera. You'll be worried.

Vera: No, I won't. I enjoy medical articles, you know. I've been reading about heart surgery. There are some great pictures! Look!

Alice... Alice... are you OK?

Sally: Dan, call the waiter again!

Dan: I've been trying to call him, Sally.

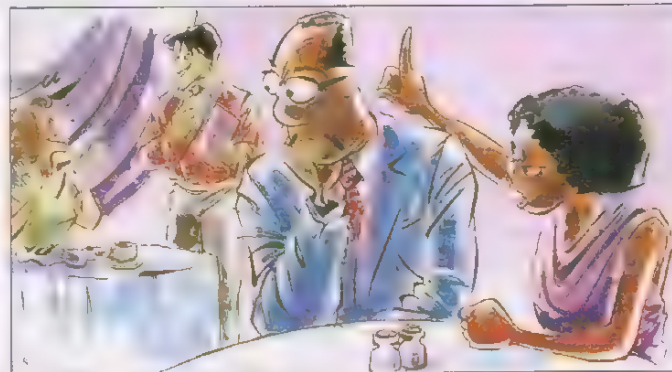
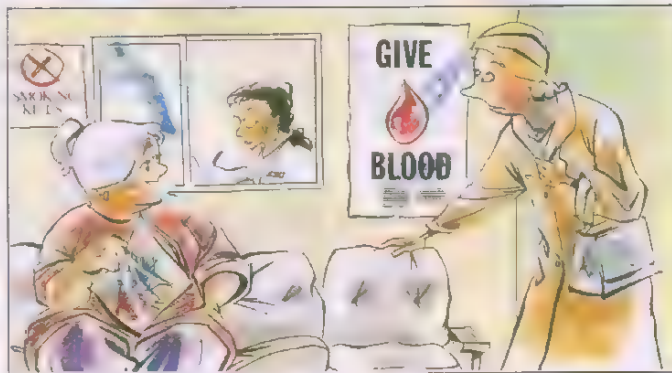
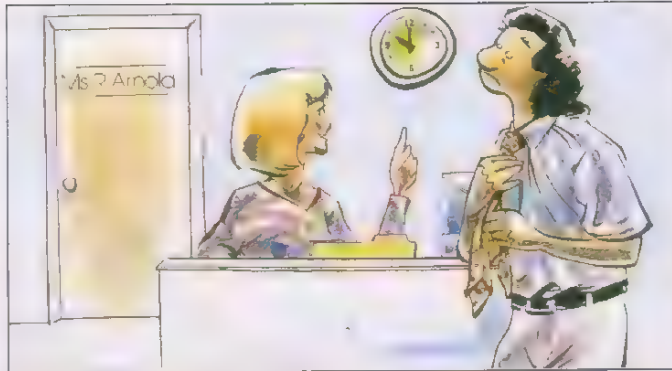
Sally: But, Dan, we've been sitting here for twenty minutes, and I'm not going to wait any longer.

Dan: I'm sorry, Sally, but he's talking to that woman.

Sally: Yes, I see. He's been talking to her since we came in. Excuse me! Waiter!

Waiter: Yes, ma'am. Do you want your check?

Sally: The check! We haven't seen the menu yet!



Exercise

She's waiting. She arrived five minutes ago.

She's been waiting for five minutes.

They're waiting. They arrived at nine o'clock.

They've been waiting since nine o'clock.

Continue.

1. He's sitting in the chair. He sat down ten minutes ago.

2. They're watching TV. They turned it on at eight o'clock.

3. He's writing a letter. He started fifteen minutes ago.

4. She's listening to the radio. She turned it on at 7:30.

5. They're talking to each other. They met five minutes ago.

6. It's raining. It started an hour ago.

Listening appendix

Unit 2

1.
A: Directory Assistance.
What city?
B: Minneapolis, please.
A: What name?
B: Nelson. Mr. P. 1999 Stinson
Boulevard in Columbia
Heights.
A: Thank you for calling
Minnesota Telephone.
The number is 334-9045.
2.
C: Directory Assistance.
What city?
D: San Francisco.
C: What name?
D: Slick Ms. G., at 2400 Fulton
Street, San Francisco.
C: Thank you for calling Pacific
Bell. The number is 685-0124
3.
E: Directory Assistance.
What city?
F: Miami.
E: What name?
F: Buffett, J., on Alton Road in
Miami Beach. I don't know
the address.
E: Thank you for calling
Southeast Bell. The number
is 766-5501.
4.
G: Directory Assistance.
What city?
H: Boston, please.
G: What name?
H: Knight, J. It's somewhere in
the Jamaica Plain area.
G: There's a J. Knight on
Arborway
H: That's the one.
G: Thank you for calling New
England Telephone. The
number is 552-7136.
5.
I: Directory Assistance.
What city?
J: Chicago.
I: What name?
J: Butterfield, P., on 59th Street,
by the Midway airport.
I: Thank you for calling Illinois
Bell. The number is 401-0033.

Unit 5

1.
The train from Philadelphia will
be five minutes late. The new
time of arrival will be 6:50 PM on
track three.
2.
The 7:15 PM train from Cincinnati,
continuing on to Philadelphia,
will now be here at 7:30 PM,
arriving on track five. The 7:15
PM train from Cincinnati,
continuing on to Philadelphia,
will now be here at 7:30 PM on
track five.
3.
There will be a one-hour delay
on the 7:40 from Chicago and
Cleveland. The train will now be
here at 8:39 PM, on track four. We
apologize for any inconvenience.
4.
The 8:20 arrival from St. Louis
will be on track one. This train
will be just two minutes late.
The St. Louis train will be just
two minutes late at 8:22 PM.

Unit 7

This is Channel 35 News. Walter
and Betty Busby are recovering
tonight in Monterey Hospital.
They left Monterey Bay this
morning at 6:30 in their boat,
Titanic II. They were sailing to
Australia. Seven miles out of
Monterey their engine stopped,
and the boat turned over in
heavy seas. They held onto the
boat, and a helicopter rescued
them. This was not Mr. and Mrs.
Busby's first accident on the
ocean. They have been rescued
three times before. They were
cold and wet, but cheerful. Mr.
Busby said, "We're looking for a
bigger boat. We'll get to Australia
one day. We had some bad luck."

Unit 14

- A: Hello.
B: Good morning. This is the
First State Bank. My name's
Bridget O'Connor. I'm the
manager.
A: Oh, yes?

- B: Did you get my letter?
A: What letter was that?
B: Well, I wanted to see you. I
called yesterday, but I
couldn't get an answer.
A: Was that in the morning?
B: That's right.
A: I'm sorry, I wasn't here. I had
to see my doctor. I've had
problems with my leg.
B: I wanted to ask you about
your account.
A: My account?
B: Yes. You wrote a check for
\$1,000 last week.
A: \$1,000?
B: Yes, and there's only \$152.95
in your account.
A: But I don't have an account
with First State.
B: Now, look here Mr. Trump...
A: Mr. Trump? Who's Mr.
Trump? I'm not Mr. Trump.
B: I'm sorry. Is this 848-3592?
A: Say that again.
B: 848 3592
A: Ah! This is 848-3952. My
name's Sikorski. You have the
wrong number.
B: Oh!

Unit 16

- 5
A: Excuse me, ma'am.
B: Yes?
A: We're doing a traffic survey.
Could I ask you a few
questions?
B: OK.
A: Your name is?
B: Green. Michelle Green
A: And...uh...how old are you?
B: 29
A: Can you drive?
B: Sure.
A: And how long have you been
able to drive?
B: Since I was 19.
A: Uh-huh. Where do you live?
B: Oxford Street.
A: Ah, that's not far away. How
do you usually get
downtown?
B: By bicycle.
A: By bicycle? That's unusual.
Thank you.
B: Oh, is that all?
A: Yes, that's it. Thank you very
much.

6

- A: Excuse me, sir...
 C: Yeah? What?
 A: May I ask you a few questions?
 C: Questions? About what?
 You're not from the police, are you?
 A: No, no. It's just a traffic survey, that's all.
 C: Well, all right, then.
 A: What's your name?
 C: Uh... Jones, Wayne Jones, eh?
 A: How old are you, Mr. Jones?
 C: Uh... 22, eh?
 A: Can you drive?
 C: Yeah. But I don't drive much.
 A: How long have you been able to drive?
 C: Mmm... about four years. But I told you, I don't drive much. I come into town on my motorcycle. It's a Harley-Davidson. It's over there. The red one.
 A: Mmmm. Where do you live, Mr. Jones?
 C: Uh... the university. I'm a student, eh?
 A: Oh, really?
 C: Yeah. I'm studying philosophy.

Unit 25

Listening 1

- Global Airways announces the departure of the 11 o'clock flight GL189 to Houston. This flight is now boarding at Gate Four.
- British Airways announces the departure of the 11:30 Concorde service BA001 to London. Would passengers for this flight go immediately to Gate 16.
- Would passengers for the 11:25 AeroMexico flight 149 to Mexico City please go immediately to Gate 13, where this flight is now boarding.
- This is the last call for Japan Airlines' 10:45 flight 215 to Tokyo. This flight is now closing at Gate 30.

Listening 2

Good morning, ladies and gentlemen. This is your captain speaking. I'd like to welcome you all aboard Global's Flight 179 to Caracas. We're now flying at an altitude of 33,000 feet, and our speed is approximately 500 miles per hour. We'll land in Caracas in three-and-a-half hours at 1:20 local time. The temperature in Caracas is a sunny 87° Fahrenheit; about 31° Celsius. In a few minutes, you'll be able to see the Gulf of Mexico on our left. Our flight attendants will serve lunch in a few minutes. Enjoy your flight, and thank you for choosing Global!

Unit 31

- I'm from Canada.
- I've had a lot of English classes.
- I take a shower every day.
- I was in class last Sunday.
- I'm not a millionaire.
- I've never had a headache.
- I didn't eat anything yesterday.
- I don't drive a Cadillac.

Unit 37

Int: First of all, *Animals in Focus*. What did you think of that?

Mrs. Zimmerman: Great. Really great. It was educational, just right for the children. And chimpanzees always amuse me. Much more amusing than Lenny Hill in the next program. Some of his jokes are quite shocking. And young children are watching television at that time of night.

Int: Uh-huh. What about *Texas, Texas*?

Mrs. Zimmerman: The worst kind of TV! This kind of program annoys me. It's all just money and sex. Not interesting.

Int: OK. And the report on violence in the cities? What did you think of that?

Mrs. Zimmerman: A very important program. The problem of violence worries everyone.

Int: The news?

Mrs. Zimmerman: The news always interests me. There isn't enough news on TV.

Int: And lastly, the horror movie.

Mrs. Zimmerman: Well, horror movies like this don't frighten me at all. I just turn them off!

Grammar summaries

Unit 4

Present perfect/Past simple

I/You	went	there	yesterday
He/She	didn't go		last week.
We/They	did not go		in 1986
			at two o'clock.
			on Monday.

Did	I/you	go	there?
	he/she		
	we/they		

Yes, I did.
No, she didn't.

I	've	gone
You	have	
We	haven't	
They	have not	
He	s	
She	has	
	hasn't	
	has not	

Have	I	gone?
	you	
	we	
	they	
Has	he	
	she	

Yes, we have.
No, they haven't.

Yes, he has.
No, she hasn't.

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Perfect
begin	began	begun
dive	dived (or dove)	dived
fall	fell	fallen
go	went	gone
get	got	gotten
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
make	made	made
run	ran	run
swim	swam	swum
throw	threw	thrown
win	won	won

Unit 5

Future simple: to be

I	'll	be	there	tomorrow.
You	will			next week.
He	won't			next year.
She	will not			next month.
It				next Monday.
We				at two o'clock.
They				later.

Will	I	be	there?
	you		
	he		
	she		
	it		
	we		
	they		

Yes, I will.
No, I won't.

Unit 6

Future simple

I/You	'll	go there.
He/She/It	will	do that.
We/They	won't	see them.
	will not	eat it.

Will	I/you	go there?
	he/she/it	do that?
	we/they	see them?
		eat it?

Yes, he will.
No, we won't.

Unit 8

Review: Past tenses

I	was	sleeping
He/she		
We/you/they	were	

Was	I	sleeping?	Yes, he was
	he/she		No, she wasn't.
Were	you/we/they		Yes, you were.
			No, we weren't.

Have	I/you/we/they	ever had a nightmare?	Yes, I have.
Has	he/she		No, he hasn't.

(Unit 8 continued)

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Perfect
get up	got up	gotten up
stand	stood	stood
sleep	slept	slept
feed	fed	fed
meet	met	met

Unit 9

Requests/Offers

Can I help you?

Could I have a box of throat lozenges, please?

Could you fill this prescription, please?

Should I pay now or later?

Unit 10

Want

I/You	want	it.
We/They	don't want	them.
He	wants	him.
She	doesn't want	her.

I/You	want	to	do that.
We/They	don't want		see them.
He	wants		meet him.
She	doesn't want		talk to her.

I	want	you	to	do that.
You	don't want	me		see them.
We		him		meet him.
They		her		talk to her.

He	wants	us
She	doesn't want	them

What do you want?

Who

What do you want to do?
do you want her to do?

Unit 11

Verbs of perception

It	looks	good.
	feels	
	tastes	
	sounds	
	smells	

They	look	good.
	feel	
	to	to
	sound	
	smell	

It looks like a used car.

They feel like fur.

It tastes like an apple.

It sounds like a train.

It smells like coffee.

Unit 12

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Perfect
fly	flew	flown
say	said	said
put	put	put
understand	understood	understood
stick	stuck	stuck

Unit 13

Too/enough

It's too hot for me to drink.

It's cool enough for me to drink.

I'm not strong enough to lift it.

I'm too weak to lift it.

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Perfect
catch	caught	caught
forget	forgot	forgotten
leave	left	left
bring	brought	brought

Unit 14

Wanted (to do)/could (do)/had to (do)

I/You	could	lift it.
He/She	couldn't	
We/They	could not	

I/You	had to	carry it.
He/She	didn't have to	
We/They	did not have to	

I/You	wanted to	go out.
He/She	didn't want to	
We/They	did not want to	

Unit 15

Will have to (do)/have had to (do)

I/You	'll	have to	wear a uniform.
He/She	will		
We/They	won't		
	will not		

Will	I/you	have to	wear a uniform?
	he/she		
	we/they		

I	've	had to	wear a uniform.
You	have		
We	haven't		
They	have never		
He	has		
She	hasn't		
	has never		

(Unit 15 continued)

Have	I	ever had to wear a uniform?
	you	
	we	
	they	
Has	he	
	she	

Unit 16

Have been able to (do); for; since

I	've	been able to	work	for two days.
You	have			since last Tuesday.
We	haven't			
They	have not			
He	's			
She	has			
	hasn't			
	has not			

Unit 17

Will be able to (do)

I	'll	be able to	go.
You	will		
He	won't		
She	will not		
We			
They			

Will	I	be able to	go?
	you		
	he/she		
	we		
	they		

Yes, I will./No, I won't.
Yes, he will./ No, he won't.

Unit 19

How far/heavy/long/wide/tall (etc.)...?

How	far	is it?
	heavy	are they?
	hot	
	high	
	long	
	old	
	wide	
	deep	

It's/They're	20 miles (away).	(distance)
	20 kilograms.	(weight)
	20° Centigrade.	(temperature)
	20 meters (high).	(height)
	20 meters (long).	(length)
	20 (years old).	(age)
	20 meters (wide).	(width)
	20 meters (deep).	(depth)

Unit 20

Comparison of adverbs

I	drive	slowly.
You	drove	quickly.
We		carefully.
They		carelessly.
		well.
He	drives	badly.
She	drove	fast.

I	drive	more slowly/slower	than	them.
You	drove	more quickly/quicker		us.
We		more carefully		her.
They		more carelessly		him.
		better		
He	drives	worse		you.
She	drove	faster		me.

Unit 21

Irregular verbs

Present	Past	Perfect
bring	brought	brought
mean	meant	meant
ring	rang	rung

Unit 22

Tag questions

It's Howard Smith, isn't it?
You're from New York, aren't you?
You aren't a secretary, are you?
You went to high school, didn't you?
You didn't go to college, did you?

You can speak English, can't you?
You can't speak Arabic, can you?
You've been to Miami, haven't you?
You haven't been to Paris, have you?

Unit 23

Past simple/Past continuous

I	was	working	when	I	heard the news.
He		watching TV		he	saw it on TV.
She				she	
We	were			we	
You				you	
They				they	

It was hard, but I managed to pass.

Unit 25

May I...?

May I see | your passport?
| the contents of your pockets?

Unit 26

Reflexive/emphatic pronouns

I	enjoyed	myself.
You	didn't enjoy	yourself.
He		himself.
She		herself.
We		ourselves.
You		yourselves.
They		themselves.

It	turns	itself	on.
			off.

Unit 27

Comparisons: as (good) as; as much/many as; etc.

This (one)	's	as	good	as	that (one).
	is		bad		those (ones).
	isn't		new		
			big		
These (ones)	are				
	aren't				

Juan	has	as	much money	as	Maria.
	doesn't have		many friends		

Juan	speaks	as	well	as	Maria.
	doesn't speak		badly		
			quickly		

Unit 28

Tag questions (continued)

He lives in New York, doesn't he?
She doesn't live in New York, does she?
You believe me, don't you?
You don't like coffee, do you?

You've read that book, haven't you?
He hasn't read it, has he?
She was ill, wasn't she?
She wasn't there, was she?

They weren't there, were they?
We were right, weren't we?
She was driving, wasn't she?
They weren't working, were they?

Unit 29

Socializing

Great to see you!
Let me take your coats.
Go on in.
Help yourself.
I like your dress.
Do you want to dance?
Thanks for coming.
It was nice of you to invite me.
Thanks again.

Unit 30

Reflexives/each other

He likes her. She likes him. They like each other.
I met you. You met me. We met each other.
Marco, you looked at Maria.
Maria, you looked at Marco. They looked at each other.

Unit 31

Rejoinders: So (am) I/Neither (am) I

	Agreeing	Disagreeing
I'm tired.	So am I.	I'm not.
I've finished.	So have I.	I haven't.
I like cats.	So do I.	I don't.
I was wrong.	So was I.	I wasn't.
I read it.	So did I.	I didn't.
I can swim.	So can I.	I can't.

	Agreeing	Disagreeing
I'm not tired.	Neither am I.	I am.
I haven't finished.	Neither have I.	I have.
I don't like cats.	Neither do I.	I do.
I wasn't wrong.	Neither was I.	I was.
I didn't read it.	Neither did I.	I did.
I can't swim.	Neither can I.	I can.

Unit 32

Prepositions after adjectives

I'm	pleased with	it.
I was	worried about	
You're	good at	
You were	bad at	
	interested in	

I'm	sorry about	him.
I was	sorry for	her.
You're	upset with	them.
You were	rude to	
	tired of	

Unit 33

Confirming; Disagreeing

Yes	No	?
That's right.	That's wrong.	I don't know.
That's correct.	That isn't correct.	I'm not sure.
Of course.	Of course not.	I'm not certain.
That's true.	That isn't true.	
I agree.	I disagree.	

Unit 34

Used to (do)

I	used to	do that.
He	never used to	
We	didn't use to	
Did	they	use to do that?
	you	
	she	

Unit 35

Indirect commands; indirect statements

Ask	him	to	go.
		not to	

He	asked	him	to	go.
	told		not to	

He	says	he	can	go.
She	thinks	she	can't	
	knows			
	hopes			
	is sure			

He	is afraid	he	can't	go.
She	is sorry	she		

Unit 37

I'm bored/It's boring/It bores me (etc.)

I'm bored.	It's boring.	It bores me.
He's interested.	It's interesting.	It interests him.
She's worried.	It's worrying.	It worries her.
We're shocked.	It's shocking.	It shocks us.
You're annoyed.	It's annoying.	It annoys you.
They're frightened.	It's frightening.	It frightens them.
I'm amused.	It's amusing.	It amuses me.
He's embarrassed.	It's embarrassing.	It embarrasses him.
She's terrified.	It's terrifying.	It terrifies her.
We're excited.	It's exciting.	It excites us.
You're disturbed.	It's disturbing.	It disturbs you.

Unit 38

Should/Shouldn't

I	should	do that.
you	shouldn't	
he	should not	
she		
we		
they		

Should I | do that?

Yes, you should.

No, you shouldn't.

Unit 39

Defining relative clauses with that

It's	the one	that	does that.
He's			
She's			
That's			

They're	the ones	that	do that.
We're			

Unit 40

Present perfect continuous

How long	have	you	been	doing that?
		we		
		they		
	has	he		
		she		
		it		

I	've	been	doing that	for	two years.
You	have				three days.
We				since	1968.
They					Monday.
He	's				
She	has				
It					



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